

**UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
Washington, D.C. 20549**

FORM 10-Q

☒ **QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934**

For the Quarterly Period Ended September 30, 2021

or

☐ **TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934**

For the Transition Period from _____ to _____

Commission file number: 001-37603

BIORESTORATIVE THERAPIES, INC.

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Delaware

(State or other Jurisdiction of Incorporation or Organization)

91-1835664

(I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)

40 Marcus Drive, Melville, New York

(Address of Principal Executive Offices)

11747

(Zip Code)

(631) 760-8100

(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act:

Title of each class	Trading symbol(s)	Name of exchange on which registered
Common Stock, \$0.0001 par value	BRTX	Nasdaq Capital Market

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes ☒ No ☐

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically every Interactive Data File required to be submitted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§ 232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit such files). Yes ☒ No ☐

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, a smaller reporting company, or an emerging growth company. See the definitions of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer," "smaller reporting company" and "emerging growth company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act.

Large accelerated filer	<input type="checkbox"/>	Accelerated filer	<input type="checkbox"/>
Non-accelerated filer	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Smaller reporting company	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
		Emerging growth company	<input type="checkbox"/>

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act: ☐

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act). Yes ☐ No ☒

Indicate by checkmark whether the registrant has filed all documents and reports required to be filed by Sections 12, 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 subsequent to the distribution of securities under a plan confirmed by a court. Yes ☒ No ☐

As of November 12, 2021, there were 3,492,985 shares of the registrant's common stock outstanding.

BIORESTORATIVE THERAPIES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARY
FORM 10-Q
FOR THE THREE AND NINE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2021 AND 2020

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
<u>PART I. FINANCIAL INFORMATION</u>	3
ITEM 1. <u>Financial Statements</u>	3
<u>Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets as of September 30, 2021 (unaudited) and December 31, 2020</u>	3
<u>Condensed Consolidated Statements of Operations for the Three and Nine Months Ended September 30, 2021 and 2020 (unaudited)</u>	4
<u>Condensed Consolidated Statements of Changes in Stockholders' Deficit for the Three and Nine Months Ended September 30, 2021 and 2020 (unaudited)</u>	5
<u>Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows for the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2021 and 2020 (unaudited)</u>	6
<u>Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (unaudited)</u>	7
ITEM 2. <u>Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations</u>	27
ITEM 3. <u>Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures about Market Risk</u>	34
ITEM 4. <u>Controls and Procedures</u>	34
<u>PART II. OTHER INFORMATION</u>	35
ITEM 1. <u>Legal Proceedings</u>	35
ITEM 1A. <u>Risk Factors</u>	35
ITEM 2. <u>Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds</u>	36
ITEM 3. <u>Defaults Upon Senior Securities</u>	36
ITEM 4. <u>Mine Safety Disclosures</u>	36
ITEM 5. <u>Other Information</u>	36
ITEM 6. <u>Exhibits</u>	37
<u>SIGNATURES</u>	38

PART I – FINANCIAL INFORMATION

ITEM 1. FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

BIORESTORATIVE THERAPIES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARY
CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS

	September 30, 2021 (Unaudited)	December 31, 2020
ASSETS		
Current Assets:		
Cash	\$ 1,129,716	\$ 3,064,610
Accounts receivable	8,000	17,000
Prepaid expenses	31,956	105,407
Total Current Assets	1,169,672	3,187,017
Equipment, net	10,198	21,914
Right of use asset	386,816	473,849
Intangible assets, net	608,372	664,268
Total Assets	\$ 2,175,058	\$ 4,347,048
LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS' DEFICIT		
Current Liabilities:		
Accounts payable	\$ 124,558	\$ 118,851
Accrued expenses and other current liabilities	58,351	718,259
Accrued interest	532,005	49,307
Lease liability, current portion	114,387	158,371
PPP loan payable, current portion	44,172	-
Total Current Liabilities	873,473	1,044,788
Lease liability, net of current portion	332,754	363,519
Notes payable, net of debt discount of \$4,399,034 and \$5,366,869, respectively	5,642,307	4,270,233
PPP loan payable, net of current portion	205,828	-
Total Liabilities	7,054,362	5,678,540
Commitments and Contingencies	-	-
Stockholders' Deficit:		
Preferred stock, \$0.01 par value; Authorized, 20,000,000 shares;	-	-
Series A Convertible Preferred stock, \$0.01 par value; Authorized, 1,543,158 shares; none issued and outstanding at September 30, 2021 and December 31, 2020	-	-
Common stock, \$0.0001 par value; Authorized, 300,000,000,000 shares; 872,195 and 715,544 issued and outstanding at September 30, 2021 and December 31, 2020, respectively	87	72
Additional paid in capital	108,863,599	88,511,269
Accumulated deficit	(113,742,990)	(89,842,833)
Total Stockholders' Deficit	(4,879,304)	(1,331,492)
Total Liabilities and Stockholders' Deficit	\$ 2,175,058	\$ 4,347,048

The accompanying footnotes are an integral part of these unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements.

BIORESTORATIVE THERAPIES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARY
CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS
(Unaudited)

	For the Three Months Ended		For the Nine Months Ended	
	September 30, 2021	September 30, 2020	September 30, 2021	September 30, 2020
Revenues	\$ 8,000	\$ 15,000	\$ 41,000	\$ 60,000
Operating expenses:				
Marketing and promotion	300	150	9,120	28,281
Consulting	-	33,594	10,037	101,195
Research and development	237,410	251,036	563,562	698,917
General and administrative	3,458,977	340,485	21,756,887	1,129,218
Total operating expenses	<u>3,696,687</u>	<u>625,265</u>	<u>22,339,606</u>	<u>1,957,611</u>
Loss from operations	<u>(3,688,687)</u>	<u>(610,265)</u>	<u>(22,298,606)</u>	<u>(1,897,611)</u>
Other income (expense):				
Interest expense	(495,545)	(42,611)	(1,601,551)	(1,412,462)
Loss on extinguishment of notes payable, net	-	-	-	(658,152)
Change in fair value of derivative liabilities	-	-	-	(2,141,069)
Reorganization items, net	-	(183,387)	-	597,919
Total other (income) expense	<u>(495,545)</u>	<u>(225,998)</u>	<u>(1,601,551)</u>	<u>(3,613,764)</u>
Net loss	<u>\$ (4,184,232)</u>	<u>\$ (836,263)</u>	<u>\$ (23,900,157)</u>	<u>\$ (5,511,375)</u>
Net Loss Per Share				
- Basic and Diluted	<u>\$ (4.99)</u>	<u>\$ (2.10)</u>	<u>\$ (30.31)</u>	<u>\$ (15.93)</u>
Weighted Average Number of Common Shares Outstanding				
- Basic and Diluted	<u>838,689</u>	<u>398,663</u>	<u>788,564</u>	<u>345,975</u>

The accompanying footnotes are an integral part of these unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements.

BIORESTORATIVE THERAPIES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARY
CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN STOCKHOLDERS' DEFICIT
(Unaudited)

	Common Stock		Additional Paid-in Capital	Accumulated Deficit	Total Shareholders' Deficit
	Shares	Amount			
Balance at January 1, 2021	715,544	\$ 72	\$ 88,511,269	\$ (89,842,833)	\$ (1,331,492)
Shares issued in exchange of notes payable and accrued interest	4,852	-	213,673	-	213,673
Shares issued in cashless exercise of warrants	73,582	7	(7)	-	-
Stock-based compensation:					
- restricted share units	-	-	179,098	-	179,098
- options	-	-	13,897,669	-	13,897,669
Net loss	-	-	-	(15,653,330)	(15,653,330)
Balance as of March 31, 2021	793,978	79	102,801,702	(105,496,163)	(2,694,382)
Shares issued in exchange of notes payable and accrued interest	3,217	-	103,703	-	103,703
Shares issued in cashless exercise of warrants	39,750	4	(82,135)	-	(82,131)
Stock-based compensation:					
- restricted share units	-	-	1,164,135	-	1,164,135
- options	-	-	1,762,329	-	1,762,329
Net loss	-	-	-	(4,062,595)	(4,062,595)
Balance at June 30, 2021	836,945	83	105,749,734	(109,558,758)	(3,808,941)
Shares issued in cashless exercise of warrants	34,500	4	(4)	-	-
Shares issued in litigation settlement	750	-	21,000	-	21,000
Fair market value of beneficial conversion feature and warrants issued with convertible notes payable instruments	-	-	166,404	-	166,404
Stock-based compensation:					
- restricted share units	-	-	1,164,135	-	1,164,135
- options	-	-	1,762,330	-	1,762,330
Net loss	-	-	-	(4,184,232)	(4,184,232)
Balance at September 30, 2021	872,195	\$ 87	\$ 108,863,599	\$ (113,742,990)	\$ (4,879,304)
Balance at January 1, 2020	19,463	\$ 2	\$ 65,793,998	\$ (78,570,146)	\$ (12,776,146)
Shares and warrants issued for cash	250	-	10,000	-	10,000
Shares issued in exchange for notes payable and accrued interest	378,950	38	2,558,894	-	2,558,932
Stock-based compensation:					
- options	-	-	221,881	-	221,881
Net loss	-	-	-	(7,550,772)	(7,550,772)
Balance as of March 31, 2020	398,663	40	68,584,773	(86,120,918)	(17,536,105)
Stock-based compensation:					
- options	-	-	219,264	-	219,264
Net income	-	-	-	2,875,660	2,875,660
Balance at June 30, 2020	398,663	40	68,804,037	(83,245,258)	(14,441,181)
Stock-based compensation:					
- options	-	-	184,766	-	184,766
Net income	-	-	-	(836,263)	(836,263)
Balance at September 30, 2020	398,663	\$ 40	\$ 68,988,803	\$ (84,081,521)	\$ (15,092,678)

The accompanying footnotes are an integral part of these unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements.

BIORESTORATIVE THERAPIES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARY
CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS
(Unaudited)

	Nine Months Ended	
	September 30, 2021	September 30, 2020
Cash flows from operating activities:		
Net Loss	\$ (23,900,157)	\$ (5,511,375)
Adjustments to reconcile net loss to net cash used in operating activities:		
Amortization of debt discount	1,068,498	1,066,526
Accretion of interest expense	-	2,810,973
Depreciation and amortization	67,612	95,917
Stock-based compensation	19,929,696	625,911
Shares issued in settlement of litigation	21,000	
Loss on extinguishment of note payables, net	-	658,152
Write-off of derivative liabilities	-	(4,375,231)
Change in fair value of derivative liabilities	-	2,141,069
Non-cash effect of right of use asset	87,033	23,902
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:		
Accounts receivable	9,000	17,000
Prepaid assets and other current assets	73,451	11,759
Accounts payable	5,707	145,020
Accrued interest, expenses and other current liabilities	528,015	898,232
Lease liability	(74,749)	-
Net cash used in operating activities	<u>(2,184,894)</u>	<u>(1,392,145)</u>
Cash flows from financing activities:		
Proceeds from notes payable	-	441,762
Proceeds from PPP Loan	250,000	-
Proceeds from DIP Financing	-	1,114,713
Sales of common stock and warrants for cash	-	10,000
Net cash provided by financing activities	<u>250,000</u>	<u>1,566,475</u>
Net (decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents	(1,934,894)	174,330
Cash - beginning of period	3,064,610	1,664
Cash - end of period	<u>\$ 1,129,716</u>	<u>\$ 175,994</u>
Supplemental cash flow information:		
Cash paid for:		
Interest	\$ -	\$ -
Non-cash investing and financing activities:		
Shares issued in exchange for notes payable and accrued interest	\$ 317,376	\$ 2,558,932
Bifurcated embedded conversion options and warrants recorded as derivative liability and debt discount	\$ 166,404	\$ 2,377,818
Sale of warrants recorded as derivative liabilities	\$ -	\$ 10,000
Accrued DIP expenses exchanged for convertible notes	\$ 698,901	\$ -

The accompanying footnotes are an integral part of these unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements.

BIORESTORATIVE THERAPIES, INC.
NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
(Unaudited)

NOTE 1 – NATURE OF THE ORGANIZATION, LIQUIDITY, AND BUSINESS

Corporate History

BioRestorative Therapies, Inc. has one wholly-owned subsidiary, Stem Pearls, LLC (“Stem Pearls”). BioRestorative Therapies, Inc. and its subsidiary are referred to collectively as “BRT” or the “Company”.

On March 20, 2020 (the “Petition Date”), the Company filed a voluntary petition commencing a case (the “Chapter 11 Case”) under chapter 11 of title 11 of the U.S. Code in the United States Bankruptcy Court for the Eastern District of New York (the “Bankruptcy Court”).

On August 7, 2020, the Company and Auctus Fund, LLC (“Auctus”), the Company’s largest unsecured creditor and a stockholder as of the Petition Date, filed an Amended Joint Plan of Reorganization (the “Plan”) and on October 30, 2020, the Bankruptcy Court entered an order (the “Confirmation Order”) confirming the Plan, as amended. Amendments to the Plan are reflected in the Confirmation Order. On November 16, 2020 (the “Effective Date”), the Plan became effective. See Note 5 – Notes Payable – Chapter 11 Reorganization.

On October 27, 2021, the Company effected a 1-for-4,000 reverse stock split. The Company has retroactively applied the reverse stock split made effective on October 27, 2021 to share and per share amounts on the unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2021 and the year ended December 31, 2020. The Company’s authorized shares of common stock and preferred stock were not affected as a result of the reverse stock split.

Nature of the Business

BRT develops therapeutic products and medical therapies using cell and tissue protocols, primarily involving adult stem cells. BRT’s website is at www.biorestorative.com. BRT is currently developing a Disc/Spine Program referred to as “brtxDISC”. Its lead cell therapy candidate, *BRTX-100*, is a product formulated from autologous (or a person’s own) cultured mesenchymal stem cells collected from the patient’s bone marrow. The product is intended to be used for the non-surgical treatment of painful lumbosacral disc disorders or as a complimentary therapeutic to a surgical procedure. BRT is also engaging in research efforts with respect to a platform technology utilizing brown adipose (fat) for therapeutic purposes to treat type 2 diabetes, obesity and other metabolic disorders and has labeled this initiative its ThermoStem Program. Further, BRT has licensed a patented curved needle device that is a needle system designed to deliver cells and/or other therapeutic products or material to the spine and discs or other potential sites.

Liquidity

The accompanying unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements have been prepared on the basis that the Company will continue as a going concern, which contemplates realization of assets and satisfying liabilities in the normal course of business. At September 30, 2021, the Company had an accumulated deficit of approximately \$113,743,000 and working capital surplus of approximately \$296,000. For the nine months ended September 30, 2021, the Company had a loss from operations of approximately \$22,299,000 (of which, approximately \$19,930,000 was attributable to non-cash stock-based compensation) and negative cash flows from operations of approximately \$2,185,000. The Company’s operating activities consume the majority of its cash resources. The Company anticipates that it will continue to incur operating losses as it executes its development plans for 2021, as well as other potential strategic and business development initiatives. In addition, the Company has had and expects to have negative cash flows from operations, at least into the near future. The Company has previously funded, and plans to continue funding, these losses primarily through current cash on hand received subsequent to quarter end and additional infusions of cash from equity and debt financing. On November 9, 2021, the Company received net proceeds of approximately \$20,772,000 from its public offering (see Note 9 – Subsequent Events).

As a result of the above, and cash on hand of approximately \$22,191,150 as of November 10, 2021, the Company believes it has sufficient cash to fund operations for the twelve months subsequent to the filing date.

Current funds noted above may not be sufficient to enable the Company to fully complete its development activities or attain profitable operations. If the Company is unable to obtain such needed additional financing on a timely basis, the Company may have to curtail its development, marketing and promotional activities, which would have a material adverse effect on the Company's business, financial condition and results of operations, and ultimately the Company could be forced to discontinue its operations and liquidate.

The accompanying unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements have been prepared in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America ("GAAP"), which contemplate continuation of the Company as a going concern and the realization of assets and satisfaction of liabilities in the normal course of business. The carrying amounts of assets and liabilities presented in the unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements do not necessarily purport to represent realizable or settlement values. The accompanying unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements do not include any adjustments that might be necessary should the Company be unable to continue as a going concern.

NOTE 2 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Basis of Presentation

The accompanying unaudited condensed consolidated financial information as of and for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2021 and 2020 has been prepared in accordance with GAAP for interim financial information and with the instructions to Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q and Article 10 of Regulation S-X. In the opinion of management, such financial information includes all adjustments (consisting only of normal recurring adjustments) considered necessary for a fair presentation of the Company's financial position at such dates and the operating results and cash flows for such periods. Operating results for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2021 are not necessarily indicative of the results that may be expected for the entire year or for any other subsequent interim period.

Certain information and footnote disclosures normally included in financial statements prepared in accordance with GAAP have been omitted pursuant to the rules of the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission (the "SEC"). These unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements and related notes should be read in conjunction with the Company's audited financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2020, included in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K filed with the SEC on April 30, 2021.

Principles of Consolidation

The unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements include the accounts of the Company and its wholly-owned subsidiary Stem Pearls. Intercompany accounts and transactions have been eliminated upon consolidation.

Chapter 11 Case

Chapter 11 Accounting

The unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements included herein have been prepared as if we were a going concern and in accordance with Accounting Standards Codification ("ASC") 852, *Reorganizations*.

Weak industry conditions in 2019 negatively impacted the Company's results of operations and cash flows and may continue to do so in the future. In order to decrease the Company's indebtedness and maintain the Company's liquidity levels sufficient to meet its commitments, the Company undertook a number of actions, including minimizing capital expenditures and further reducing its recurring operating expenses. The Company believed that even after taking these actions, it would not have sufficient liquidity to satisfy its debt service obligations and meet its other financial obligations. On March 20, 2020 (the "Petition Date"), the Company filed a voluntary petition commencing a case under chapter 11 of title 11 of the U.S. Code in the United States Bankruptcy Court for the Eastern District of New York. On August 7, 2020, the Company and Auctus, the Company's largest unsecured creditor and a stockholder as of the Petition Date, filed an Amended Joint Plan of Reorganization (the "Plan") and on October 30, 2020, the Bankruptcy Court entered an order (the "Confirmation Order") confirming the Plan, as amended. Amendments to the Plan are reflected in the Confirmation Order. On November 16, 2020 (the "Effective Date"), the Plan became effective.

Reorganization Items, Net

The Company incurred costs after the Petition Date associated with the reorganization, primarily unamortized debt discount and post petition professional fees. In accordance with applicable guidance, costs associated with the bankruptcy proceedings have been recorded as reorganization items, net within the accompanying unaudited condensed consolidated statements of operations for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2021 and 2020. Reorganization items, net for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2021 were \$- and for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2020 were \$(183,387) and \$597,919, respectively, representing cash used in operating activities.

Reorganization items, net for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2020 consisted of the following:

	Three Months Ended September 30, 2020	Nine Months Ended September 30, 2020
Professional fees	\$ (183,387)	\$ (333,077)
Write-off of derivative liability	-	4,375,231
Default interest and penalties	-	(864,125)
Unamortized debt discount on convertible notes	-	(2,580,110)
Total reorganization items, net	<u>\$ (183,387)</u>	<u>\$ 597,919</u>

Use of Estimates

The preparation of the unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements in conformity with GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, equity-based transactions, revenue and expenses and disclosure of contingent liabilities at the date of the unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements. The Company bases its estimates and assumptions on historical experience, known or expected trends and various other assumptions that it believes to be reasonable. As future events and their effects cannot be determined with precision, actual results could differ from these estimates which may cause the Company's future results to be affected.

The Company believes the following critical accounting policies affect its more significant judgments and estimates used in the preparation of the accompanying unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements. Significant estimates include the carrying value of intangible assets, deferred tax asset and valuation allowance, estimated fair value of derivative liabilities stemming from convertible debt securities, assumptions used in management's liquidity analysis, and assumptions used in the Black-Scholes option pricing model, such as expected volatility, risk-free interest rate, and expected dividend rate.

Revenue

The Company derives all of its revenue pursuant to a license agreement between the Company and a stem cell treatment company ("SCTC") entered into in January 2012 and amended in November 2015. Pursuant to the license agreement, the SCTC granted to the Company a license to use certain intellectual property related to, among other things, stem cell disc procedures, and the Company has granted to the SCTC a sublicense to use, and the right to sublicense to third parties the right to use, in certain locations in the United States and the Cayman Islands, certain of the licensed intellectual property. In consideration of the sublicenses, the SCTC has agreed to pay the Company royalties on a per disc procedure basis.

Practical Expedients

As part of ASC 606, *Revenue from Contracts with Customers* (“ASC 606”), the Company has adopted several practical expedients including:

- Significant Financing Component – the Company does not adjust the promised amount of consideration for the effects of a significant financing component since the Company expects, at contract inception, that the period between when the Company transfers a promised good or service to the customer and when the customer pays for that good or service will be one year or less.
- Unsatisfied Performance Obligations – for performance obligations related to contracts with a duration of less than one year, the Company has elected to apply the optional exemption provided in ASC 606 and therefore is not required to disclose the aggregate amount of transaction price allocated to performance obligations that are unsatisfied or partially satisfied at the end of the reporting period.
- Right to Invoice – the Company has a right to consideration from a customer in an amount that corresponds directly with the value to the customer of the Company’s performance completed to date. The Company may recognize revenue in the amount the entity has a right to invoice.

Contract Modifications

There were no contract modifications during the three and nine months ended September 30, 2021. Contract modifications are not routine in the performance of the Company’s contracts.

Cash

The Company considers all highly liquid investments with maturities of three months or less at the time of purchase to be cash equivalents. There were no cash equivalents as of September 30, 2021 or December 31, 2020.

Accounts Receivable

Accounts receivable are reported at their outstanding unpaid principal balances, net of allowances for doubtful accounts. The Company periodically assesses its accounts receivable and other receivables for collectability on a specific identification basis. The Company provides for allowances for doubtful accounts based on management’s estimate of uncollectible amounts considering age, collection history, and any other factors considered appropriate. Payments are generally due within 30 days of invoice. The Company writes off accounts receivable against the allowance for doubtful accounts when a balance is determined to be uncollectible. The Company did not record an allowance for doubtful accounts as of September 30, 2021 and December 31, 2020, respectively.

Property and Equipment

Property and equipment are recorded at cost. Depreciation is computed using the straight-line method over the estimated useful lives of the related assets, generally 3 – 15 years. Expenditures that enhance the useful lives of assets are capitalized and depreciated. Computer equipment costs are capitalized as incurred and depreciated on a straight-line basis over a range of 3 – 5 years.

Leasehold improvements are amortized over the lesser of (i) the useful life of the asset or (ii) the remaining lease term. Maintenance and repairs are expensed as incurred. The Company capitalizes costs attributable to the betterment of property and equipment when such betterment extends the useful life of the assets. At the time of retirement or other disposition of property and equipment, the cost and accumulated depreciation are removed from the accounts, and the resulting gain or loss, if any, will be reflected in operations.

Impairment of Long-Lived Assets

The Company reviews long-lived assets, including definite-lived intangible assets, for impairment whenever events or circumstances indicate that the carrying amount of such assets may not be recoverable. Recoverability of these assets is determined by comparing the carrying amount to the forecasted undiscounted net cash flows of the operation to which the assets relate. If the operation is determined to be unable to recover the carrying amount of its assets, then these assets are written down to fair value first, followed by other long-lived assets of the operation. Fair value is determined based on discounted cash flows or appraised values, depending on the nature of the assets. During the three and nine months ended September 30, 2021 and 2020, the Company determined that there was no impairment charge for intangible assets.

Intangible Assets

The Company records its intangible assets at cost in accordance with ASC 350, *Intangibles – Goodwill and Other*. Definite-lived intangible assets are amortized using the straight-line method over their estimated useful life, which is determined by identifying the period over which the cash flows from the asset are expected to be generated.

Advertising and Marketing Costs

The Company expenses advertising and marketing costs as they are incurred. Advertising and marketing expenses were \$300 and \$150 for the three months ended September 30, 2021 and 2020, respectively. Advertising and marketing expenses were \$9,120 and \$28,281 for the nine months ended September 30, 2021 and 2020, respectively. Advertising and marketing expenses are recorded in marketing and promotion on the unaudited condensed consolidated statements of operations.

Fair Value Measurements

As defined in ASC 820, *Fair Value Measurements and Disclosures* (“ASC 820”), fair value is the price that would be received for an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date (exit price). The Company utilizes market data or assumptions that market participants would use in pricing the asset or liability, including assumptions about risk and the risks inherent in the inputs to the valuation technique. These inputs can be readily observable, market corroborated, or generally unobservable. ASC 820 establishes a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (level 1 measurement) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (level 3 measurement). This fair value measurement framework applies at both initial and subsequent measurement.

Level 1: Quoted prices are available in active markets for identical assets or liabilities as of the reporting date. Active markets are those in which transactions for the asset or liability occur in sufficient frequency and volume to provide pricing information on an ongoing basis. Level 1 primarily consists of financial instruments such as exchange-traded derivatives, marketable securities and listed equities.

Level 2: Pricing inputs are other than quoted prices in active markets included in Level 1, which are either directly or indirectly observable as of the reported date. Level 2 includes those financial instruments that are valued using models or other valuation methodologies. These models are primarily industry-standard models that consider various assumptions, including quoted forward prices for commodities, time value, volatility factors and current market and contractual prices for the underlying instruments, as well as other relevant economic measures. Substantially all of these assumptions are observable in the marketplace throughout the full term of the instrument, can be derived from observable data or are supported by observable levels at which transactions are executed in the marketplace. Instruments in this category generally include non-exchange-traded derivatives such as commodity swaps, interest rate swaps, options and collars.

Level 3: Pricing inputs include significant inputs that are generally less observable from objective sources. These inputs may be used with internally-developed methodologies that result in management’s best estimate of fair value.

Net Loss per Common Share

Net loss per share is computed by dividing net loss by the weighted average number of shares of common stock outstanding during the period. All vested outstanding options and warrants are considered potential common stock. The dilutive effect, if any, of stock options, warrants, and unvested restricted stock units (“RSUs”) are calculated using the treasury stock method. All outstanding convertible notes are considered common stock at the beginning of the period or at the time of issuance, if later, pursuant to the if-converted method. Since the effect of common stock equivalents is anti-dilutive with respect to losses, options, warrants, RSUs and convertible notes have been excluded from the Company’s computation of net loss per common share for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2021 and 2020.

The following table summarizes the securities that were excluded from the diluted per share calculation because the effect of including these potential shares was antidilutive:

	Three Months Ended September 30,	
	2021	2020
Options	588,048	1,217
Warrants	3,704,997	1,996
Unvested RSUs	293,479	-
Convertible notes – common stock	697,582 ⁽¹⁾	-
Total	5,284,121	3,213

	Nine Months Ended September 30,	
	2021	2020
Options	588,048	1,217
Warrants	3,704,997	1,996
Unvested RSUs	293,479	-
Convertible notes – common stock	697,582 ⁽¹⁾	-
Total	5,284,121	3,213

- (1) As of September 30, 2021, all of the convertible notes had variable conversion prices and the shares issuable were estimated based on the market conditions. Pursuant to the note agreements, there were 12,876,004 shares of common stock reserved for future note conversions as of September 30, 2021 (see Note 9 – Subsequent Events).

Stock-based Compensation

The Company applies the provisions of ASC 718, *Compensation—Stock Compensation* (“ASC 718”), which requires the measurement and recognition of compensation expense for all stock-based awards made to employees, including employee stock options, in the statements of operations.

For stock options issued to employees and members of the board of directors for their services, the Company estimates the grant date fair value of each option using the Black-Scholes option pricing model. The use of the Black-Scholes option pricing model requires management to make assumptions with respect to the expected term of the option, the expected volatility of the common stock consistent with the expected life of the option, risk-free interest rates and expected dividend yields of the common stock. For awards subject to service-based vesting conditions, including those with a graded vesting schedule, the Company recognizes stock-based compensation expense equal to the grant date fair value of stock options on a straight-line basis over the requisite service period, which is generally the vesting term. Forfeitures are recorded as they are incurred.

Pursuant to Accounting Standards Update (“ASU”) 2018-07 Compensation – Stock Compensation (Topic 718): *Improvements to Nonemployee Share-Based Payment Accounting*, the Company accounts for stock options issued to non-employees for their services in accordance with ASC 718. The Company uses valuation methods and assumptions to value the stock options that are in line with the process for valuing employee stock options noted above.

Since the shares underlying the Company's 2010 Equity Participation Plan and the 2021 Stock Incentive Plan (the "Plans") are registered, the Company estimates the fair value of the awards granted under the Plans based on the market value of its freely tradable common stock as reported on the Nasdaq Capital Market. On February 3, 2020, the Company was advised by OTC Markets Group that, based upon the closing bid price of the Company's common stock being less than \$0.001 per share for five consecutive trading days, the Company's common stock was moved from the OTCQB Market to the Pink Market effective at market open on February 10, 2020. The fair value of the Company's restricted equity instruments was estimated by management based on observations of the cash sales prices of both restricted shares and freely tradable shares. Awards granted to directors are treated on the same basis as awards granted to employees. Upon the exercise of an option or warrant, the Company issues new shares of common stock out of its authorized shares.

Income Taxes

Deferred tax assets and liabilities are recognized for the future tax consequences attributable to differences between the unaudited condensed consolidated financial statement carrying amounts of existing assets and liabilities and their respective tax bases. Deferred tax assets, including tax loss and credit carry forwards, and liabilities are measured using enacted tax rates expected to apply to taxable income in the years in which those temporary differences are expected to be recovered or settled. The effect on deferred tax assets and liabilities of a change in tax rates is recognized in income in the period that includes the enactment date.

The Company utilizes ASC 740, *Income Taxes*, which requires the recognition of deferred tax assets and liabilities for the expected future tax consequences of events that have been included in the unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements or tax returns. The Company accounts for income taxes using the asset and liability method to compute the differences between the tax basis of assets and liabilities and the related financial amounts, using currently enacted tax rates. A valuation allowance is recorded when it is "more likely than not" that a deferred tax asset will not be realized. At September 30, 2021 and December 31, 2020, the Company's net deferred tax asset has been fully reserved.

For uncertain tax positions that meet a "more likely than not" threshold, the Company recognizes the benefit of uncertain tax positions in the unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements. The Company's practice is to recognize interest and penalties, if any, related to uncertain tax positions in income tax expense in the unaudited condensed consolidated statements of operations when a determination is made that such expense is likely.

Derivative Financial Instruments

The Company evaluates its convertible instruments to determine if those contracts or embedded components of those contracts qualify as derivative financial instruments to be separately accounted for in accordance with Topic 815 of the Financial Accounting Standards Board ("FASB") ASC. The accounting treatment of derivative financial instruments requires that the Company record embedded conversion options ("ECOs") and any related freestanding instruments at their fair values as of the inception date of the agreement and at fair value as of each subsequent balance sheet date. Any change in fair value is recorded as non-operating, non-cash income or expense for each reporting period at each balance sheet date. Conversion options are recorded as a discount to the host instrument and are amortized as amortization of debt discount on the unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements over the life of the underlying instrument. The Company reassesses the classification of its derivative instruments at each balance sheet date. If the classification changes as a result of events during the period, the contract is reclassified as of the date of the event that caused the reclassification.

The Multinomial Lattice Model and Black-Scholes option pricing model were used to estimate the fair value of the ECOs of convertible notes payable, warrants, and stock options that are classified as derivative liabilities on the unaudited condensed consolidated balance sheets. These models include subjective input assumptions that can materially affect the fair value estimates. The expected volatility is estimated based on the actual volatility during the most recent historical period of time equal to the weighted average life of the instruments.

Sequencing Policy

Under ASC 815-40-35 (“ASC 815”), the Company has adopted a sequencing policy whereby, in the event that reclassification of contracts from equity to assets or liabilities is necessary pursuant to ASC 815 due to the Company’s inability to demonstrate it has sufficient authorized shares as a result of certain securities with a potentially indeterminable number of shares, shares will be allocated on the basis of the earliest issuance date of potentially dilutive instruments, with the earliest grants receiving the first allocation of shares. Pursuant to ASC 815, issuances of securities to the Company’s employees and directors, or to compensate grantees in a share-based payment arrangement, are not subject to the sequencing policy.

Leases

In February 2016, the FASB issued ASU No. 2016-02, *Leases* (“ASU 2016-02”). The standard requires all leases that have a term greater than 12 months to be recognized on the balance sheet with a liability for the lease payments and a corresponding right-of-use (“ROU”) asset initially measured at the present value of amounts expected to be paid over the term. Recognition of the costs of these leases on the income statement will be dependent upon their classification as either an operating or financing lease. Costs of an operating lease will continue to be recognized as a single operating expense on a straight-line basis over the lease term. Costs for a financing lease will be disaggregated and recognized as both an operating expense (for the amortization of the ROU asset) and interest expense (for interest on the lease liability).

A lease is defined as a contract that conveys the right to control the use of identified property, plant or equipment for a period of time in exchange for consideration.

In accordance with ASC 842, *Leases* (“ASC 842”), the Company recognized an ROU asset and corresponding lease liability on its balance sheets for its office space lease agreement. See Note 8- Leases for further discussion, including the impact on the Company’s unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements and related disclosures.

ROU assets include any prepaid lease payments and exclude any lease incentives and initial direct costs incurred. Lease expense for minimum lease payments is recognized on a straight-line basis over the lease term. The lease terms used in measuring ROU assets and lease liabilities may include or exclude periods covered by options to extend or terminate a lease, respectively, if it is reasonably certain that the Company will exercise the option(s).

Leases in which the Company is the lessee are comprised of rented office space. All of the leases are classified as operating leases. The Company has a lease agreement for office space with a remaining term of 3.25 years as of September 30, 2021.

Recently Issued Accounting Standards

In May 2021, the FASB issued ASU 2021-04, *Earnings Per Share (Topic 260), Debt—Modifications and Extinguishments (Subtopic 470-50), Compensation— Stock Compensation (Topic 718), and Derivatives and Hedging—Contracts in Entity’s Own Equity (Subtopic 815- 40)* (“ASU 2021-04”), which clarifies and reduces diversity in an issuer’s accounting for modifications or exchanges of freestanding equity-classified written call options (for example, warrants) that remain equity-classified after a modification or exchange. An entity should measure the effect of a modification or exchange of a freestanding equity-classified written call option that remains equity-classified after a modification or exchange as follows: i) for a modification or exchange that is a part of or directly related to a modification or exchange of an existing debt instrument or line-of-credit or revolving-debt arrangements (hereinafter, referred to as “debt” or a “debt instrument”), as the difference between the fair value of the modified or exchanged written call option and the fair value of that written call option immediately before it is modified or exchanged; ii) for all other modifications or exchanges, as the excess, if any, of the fair value of the modified or exchanged written call option over the fair value of that written call option immediately before it is modified or exchanged. The amendments in ASU 2021-04 are effective for all entities for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2021, including interim periods within those fiscal years. An entity should apply the amendments prospectively to modifications or exchanges occurring on or after the effective date of the amendments. The Company is currently evaluating the impact of this standard on its unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements.

All other newly issued but not yet effective accounting pronouncements have been deemed to be immaterial or not applicable to the Company.

NOTE 3 – INTANGIBLE ASSETS

The Company is a party to a license agreement with the SCTC (as amended) (the “SCTC Agreement”). Pursuant to the SCTC Agreement, the Company obtained, among other things, a worldwide, exclusive, royalty-bearing license from the SCTC to utilize or sublicense a certain medical device patent for the administration of specific cells and/or cell products to the disc and/or spine (and other parts of the body) and a worldwide (excluding Asia and Argentina), exclusive, royalty-bearing license to utilize or sublicense a certain method for culturing cells. Pursuant to the license agreement with the SCTC, unless certain performance milestones had been or are satisfied, the Company would have been required to pay to the SCTC \$150,000 by April 2017 and an additional \$250,000 by April 2019 in order to maintain its exclusive rights with regard to the disc/spine technology. In February 2017, the Company received authorization from the Food and Drug Administration (the “FDA”) to proceed with a Phase 2 clinical trial. Based upon such authorization, the Company has satisfied a performance milestone such that the Company was not required to pay to the SCTC a minimum amount of \$150,000 by April 2017 to retain exclusive rights with regard to the disc/spine technology. In addition, the Company believes that it has until February 2022 to complete the Phase 2 clinical trial in order to satisfy the final performance milestone such that the Company was not required to pay the additional \$250,000 by April 2019 pursuant to the SCTC Agreement to maintain its exclusive rights.

Intangible assets consist of the following:

	Patents and Trademarks	Licenses	Accumulated Amortization	Total
Balance as of January 1, 2020	\$ 3,676	\$ 1,301,500	\$ (566,012)	\$ 739,164
Amortization expense	-	-	(74,896)	(74,896)
Balance as of December 31, 2020	3,676	1,301,500	(640,908)	664,268
Amortization expense	-	-	(55,896)	(55,896)
Balance as of September 30, 2021	\$ 3,676	\$ 1,301,500	\$ (696,804)	\$ 608,372
Weighted average remaining amortization period at September 30, 2021 (in years)	-	8.18		

Amortization of intangible assets consists of the following:

	Patents and Trademarks	Licenses	Accumulated Amortization
Balance as of January 1, 2020	\$ 3,312	\$ 562,700	\$ 566,012
Amortization expense	364	74,532	74,896
Balance as of December 31, 2020	3,676	637,232	640,908
Amortization expense	-	55,896	55,896
Balance as of September 30, 2021	\$ 3,676	\$ 693,128	\$ 696,804

NOTE 4 – ACCRUED EXPENSES AND OTHER CURRENT LIABILITIES

Accrued expenses and other current liabilities consist of:

	September 30, 2021	December 31, 2020
Accrued payroll	\$ 22,898	\$ -
Accrued research and development expenses	29,673	-
Accrued general and administrative expenses	5,781	60,661
Accrued DIP and Plan costs related to DIP Funding and Plan ⁽¹⁾	-	657,598
Total accrued expenses	\$ 58,352	\$ 718,259

(1) Amount represents DIP and Plan costs associated with the Auctus DIP Funding and the Plan.

NOTE 5 – NOTES PAYABLE

A summary of the notes payable activity during the nine months ended September 30, 2021 is presented below:

	Convertible Notes	Other Loans	Debt Discount	Total
Outstanding, January 1, 2021	\$ 9,637,102	\$ -	\$ (5,366,869)	\$ 4,270,233
Issuances	715,303	250,000	(182,805)	782,498
Exchanges for equity	(311,063)	-	82,131	(228,932)
Amortization of debt discount	-	-	1,068,509	1,068,509
Outstanding, September 30, 2021	<u>\$ 10,041,342</u>	<u>\$ 250,000</u>	<u>\$ (4,399,034)</u>	<u>\$ 5,892,308</u>

Chapter 11 Reorganization

On March 20, 2020, the Company filed a voluntary petition commencing a case under chapter 11 of title 11 of the U.S. Code in the United States Bankruptcy Court for the Eastern District of New York. On August 7, 2020, the Company and Auctus, the Company's largest unsecured creditor and a stockholder as of the Petition Date, filed an Amended Joint Plan of Reorganization (the "Plan"). Pursuant to the Bankruptcy, for any outstanding principal and interest at the date of the Company's Chapter 11 petition (except for creditors who provided additional debt financing in connection with the Bankruptcy), 100 shares of the Company's common stock were issued for each dollar of allowed claim, with such shares subject to leak-out restrictions prohibiting the holder from selling, without the consent of the Company, more than 33% of the issued shares during each of the three initial 30 day periods following the Effective Date. As a result of the Chapter 11 petition, the conversion rights for the then outstanding notes were rescinded and were subject to the conversion rights outlined above.

On October 30, 2020, the Bankruptcy Court entered an order (the "Confirmation Order") confirming the Plan, as amended. Amendments to the Plan are reflected in the Confirmation Order. On November 16, 2020 (the "Effective Date"), the Plan became effective.

The material features of the Plan, as amended and confirmed by the Confirmation Order, are as follows:

- i. Treatment of the financing to the Company by Auctus of up to \$7,000,000 which Auctus has provided or committed to provide consisting of the debtor-in-possession loans made to the Company by Auctus during the Chapter 11 Case (the "DIP Funding") and additional funding as described below.
- ii. Auctus has provided \$3,500,000 in funding to the Company (the "Initial Auctus Funding") and is to provide, subject to certain conditions, additional funding to the Company, as needed, in an amount equal to \$3,500,000, less the sum of the debtor-in-possession loans made to the Company by Auctus during the Chapter 11 Case (inclusive of accrued interest) (approximately \$1,227,000 as of the Effective Date) and the costs incurred by Auctus as the debtor-in-possession lender (the "DIP Costs"). The DIP Costs and the additional Plan costs in the aggregate totaled \$650,493, of which \$500,000 and \$150,493 were recorded in debt discount and accrued expenses, respectively, on the consolidated balance sheets. On September 27, 2021, these amounts were converted into secured convertible promissory notes totaling an aggregate principal amount of \$715,303. In addition, four other persons and entities (collectively, the "Other Lenders") who held allowed general unsecured claims provided funding to the Company in the aggregate amount of approximately \$348,000 (the "Other Funding" and together with the Initial Auctus Funding, the "Funding"). In consideration of the Funding, the Company has issued the following:

- a. Secured convertible notes of the Company (each, a “Secured Convertible Note”) in the principal amount equal to the Funding; the payment of the Secured Convertible Notes is secured by the grant of a security interest in substantially all of the Company’s assets; the Secured Convertible Notes have the following features:
 - Maturity date of three years following the Effective Date;
 - Interest at the rate of 7% per annum;
 - The right of the holder to convert the indebtedness into shares of common stock of the Company at a price equal to the volume weighted average price for the common stock over the five trading days immediately preceding the conversion; and
 - Mandatory conversion of all indebtedness at such time as the common stock is listed on the Nasdaq Capital Market or another senior exchange on the same terms as provided to investors in connection with a public offering undertaken in connection with such listing;
- b. Warrants (each, a “Class A Warrant”) to purchase a number of shares of common stock equal to the amount of the Funding provided divided by \$2.00 (a total of 1,750,000 Class A Warrants in consideration of the Initial Auctus Funding and a total of approximately 174,250 Class A Warrants in the aggregate in consideration of the Other Funding), such Class A Warrants having an exercise price of \$2.00 per share; and
- c. Warrants (each, a “Class B Warrant” and together with the Class A Warrants, the “Plan Warrants”) to purchase a number of shares of common stock equal to the Funding provided divided by \$4.00 (a total of 875,000 Class B Warrants in consideration of the Initial Auctus Funding and a total of approximately 87,125 Class B Warrants in the aggregate in consideration of the Other Funding), such Class B Warrants having an exercise price of \$4.00 per share.

iii. The obligation to Auctus with respect to the DIP Funding has been exchanged for the following:

- a. A Secured Convertible Note in the principal amount of approximately \$1,349,591 (110% of the DIP Funding) with a maturity date of November 16, 2023;
- b. A Class A Warrant to purchase 613,451 shares of common stock; and
- c. A Class B Warrant to purchase 306,725 shares of common stock (as to which 181,571 shares of common stock have been exercised on a net exercise basis, pursuant to the terms of the Class B Warrant, with respect to the issuance of 167,781 shares of common stock, of which 54,449 and 113,332 were issued during 2020 and 2021, respectively).

The claim arising from the secured promissory notes of the Company, dated February 20, 2020, and February 26, 2020, in the original principal amounts of \$320,200 and \$33,562, respectively, issued to John Desmarais (“Desmarais”) (collectively, the “Desmarais Notes”), was treated as an allowed secured claim in the aggregate amount of \$490,699 and was exchanged for a Secured Convertible Note in such amount.

- iv. The claim arising from the promissory note issued in June 2016 by the Company to Desmarais in the original principal amount of \$175,000 was treated as an allowed general unsecured claim in the amount of \$245,192 and was satisfied and exchanged for 6,130 shares of common stock.

- v. The claim arising from the promissory note issued in June 2016 by the Company to Tuxis Trust, an entity related to Desmarais, in the original principal amount of \$500,000 was treated as follows:
 - a. \$444,534 was treated as an allowed general unsecured claim in such amount and exchanged for 11,113 shares of common stock; and
 - b. \$309,301 was treated as an allowed secured claim in such amount and exchanged for a Secured Convertible Note in such amount with a maturity date of November 16, 2023.
- vi. Holders of allowed general unsecured claims (other than Auctus and the Other Lenders) received an aggregate of 262,432 shares of common stock where were valued at the fair market value of the stock at issuance date of \$14,381,259 with an associated loss of \$3,883,991 recognized in Reorganization Items, net on the accompanying consolidated statement of operations in exchange for approximately \$10,497,268 outstanding accounts payable and convertible debt (including accrued interest), with such shares being subject to a leak-out restriction prohibiting each holder from selling, without consent of the Company, more than 33% of its shares during each of the three initial 30 day periods following the Effective Date.
- vii. Auctus and the Other Lenders have been issued, in respect of their allowed general unsecured claims (\$3,261,819 in the case of Auctus and an aggregate of approximately \$382,400 in the case of the Other Lenders), a convertible promissory note of the Company (each, an “Unsecured Convertible Note”) in the allowed amount of the claim, which Unsecured Convertible Notes have the following material features:
 - a. Maturity date of three years from the Effective Date;
 - b. Interest at the rate of 5% per annum;
 - c. The right of the holder to convert the indebtedness into shares of common stock at a price equal to the volume weighted average for the common stock over the five trading days immediately preceding the conversion;
 - d. Mandatory conversion of all outstanding indebtedness at such time as the common stock listed on the Nasdaq Capital Market or another senior exchange on the same terms as provided to investors in connection with a public offering undertaken in connection with such listing; and
 - e. A leak-out restriction prohibiting each holder from selling, without the consent of the Company, more than 16.6% of the underlying shares received upon conversion during each of the six initial 30-day periods following the Effective Date.
- viii. The issuance of (a) the shares of common stock and the Unsecured Convertible Notes to the holders of allowed general unsecured claims and (b) the Secured Convertible Notes and Plan Warrants to Auctus in exchange for the DIP Funding and any common stock into which those Secured Convertible Notes and those Plan Warrants may be converted is exempt from the registration requirements of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, pursuant to the Bankruptcy Code Section 1145. Such securities shall be freely transferrable subject to Section 1145(b)(i) of the Bankruptcy Code.

Pursuant to the Plan, on the Effective Date, the Company filed a Certificate of Amendment to its Certificate of Incorporation pursuant to which, among other things, the number of shares of common stock authorized to be issued by the Company has been increased to 300,000,000,000 and the par value of the shares of common stock has been reduced to \$0.0001 per share.

The Company recorded \$152,499 and \$- of interest expense related to notes payable and convertible note payable for the three months ended September 30, 2021 and 2020, respectively. The Company recorded \$438,913 and \$368,810 of interest expense related to notes payable and convertible note payable for the nine months ended September 30, 2021 and 2020, respectively (see Note 9 – Subsequent Events).

Convertible Notes

Conversions, Exchanges and Other

During the nine months ended September 30, 2021, certain lenders converted unsecured convertible notes with an aggregate amount of \$317,894 (including \$6,314 of accrued interest) for an aggregate of 8,069 shares of the Company's common stock at a conversion price of \$40 per share.

Debtor-in-Possession Financing

During the year ended December 31, 2020, and subsequent to the Petition Date, in connection with the Chapter 11 Case, the Company received debtor-in-possession loans of \$1,189,413 in the aggregate from Auctus.

The proceeds from the DIP Funding were used (a) for working capital and other general purposes of the Company; (b) United States Trustee fees; (c) Bankruptcy Court approved professional fees and other administrative expenses arising in the Chapter 11 Case; and (d) interest, fees, costs and expenses incurred in connection with the DIP Funding, including professional fees.

Pursuant to the Plan, the obligation to Auctus with respect to the DIP Funding has been exchanged for two Secured Convertible Notes (see Note 5 – Notes Payable – Chapter 11 Reorganization) for an aggregate principal amount of \$1,349,591 which bear interest at 7% per annum with a maturity date of November 16, 2023. In connection with the Secured Convertible Notes, Auctus received warrants to purchase an aggregate of 920,176 shares of Company's common stock with exercise prices ranging between \$2.00 and \$4.00 per share.

On September 27, 2021, pursuant to the Plan, for 110% of the DIP Costs, the Company issued to Auctus secured two convertible promissory notes in the aggregate principal amount of \$183,043, with a maturity date of November 16, 2023. The notes bear interest at 7% per annum which is payable on maturity. Amounts due under the notes may be converted into shares of the Company's common stock, at \$0.0001 par value, at a conversion price equal to the average five daily volume weighted average price on the latest day prior to the conversion date. In connection with the notes, the Company granted to Auctus Class A Warrants to purchase up to 83,201 shares of the Company's common stock at an exercise price of \$2.00 per share. The Class A Warrants expire on November 16, 2025. In addition, in connection with the notes, the Company granted to Auctus Class B Warrants to purchase up to 41,601 shares of the Company's common stock at an exercise price of \$4.00 per share. The Class B Warrants expire on November 16, 2025. The warrants had an aggregate grant date fair value of \$152,300 which was recorded as a debt discount and is being amortized over the term of the note. In addition, the note contains a beneficial conversion feature with a relative fair value of \$14,103 which was recorded as a debt discount and is being amortized over the term of the note. As of September 30, 2021, \$183,043 was outstanding.

On September 27, 2021, pursuant to the Plan, for 110% of the Plan Costs, the Company issued to Auctus a secured convertible promissory note in the principal amount of \$532,499, with a maturity date of November 16, 2023. The note bears interest at 7% per annum which is payable on maturity. Amounts due under the note may be converted into shares of the Company's common stock, at \$0.0001 par value, at a conversion price equal to the average five daily volume weighted average price on the latest day prior to the conversion date. As of September 30, 2021, \$532,499 was outstanding.

Interest expense for the five Secured Convertible Notes was \$24,214 and \$71,062 for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2021, respectively. Interest expense during the three and nine months ended September 30, 2020 was \$6,769.

Public Offering Exchange

Subsequent to September 30, 2021, in connection with the public offering, see Note 9 – Subsequent Events, all of the above outstanding convertible notes, associated accrued interest and warrants held by Auctus, as well as outstanding convertible notes in the aggregate principal amount of \$1,219,945, associated accrued interest and warrants for the purchase of an aggregate of 236,411 shares of common stock, were exchanged for an aggregate amount of 1,856,938 units of common stock and warrants (of the type issued pursuant to the Company's public offering) (except that Auctus received shares of Series A preferred stock in lieu of common stock with regard to a portion of the exchanged amount, as described in Note 9 – Subsequent Events), ultimately resulting in approximately 1,543,000 newly issued shares of Series A Convertible Preferred Stock, approximately 314,000 shares of common stock and approximately 1,857,000 warrants being issued (see Note 9 – Subsequent Events).

Other Loans

On March 14, 2021, under the U.S. Small Business Administration's Paycheck Protection Program, the Company entered into a note payable with a financial institution for \$250,000 at an interest rate of 1% per annum and a maturity date of March 14, 2026. Pursuant to the note, principal and interest payments are deferred for ten months. At that time the Company may apply for loan forgiveness. If the Company does not apply for loan forgiveness, or if the loan forgiveness is denied, the Company will be required to make monthly payments of \$5,100 starting on January 14, 2022. As of September 30, 2021, the Company has not applied for loan forgiveness. All remaining unpaid principal and interest is due and payable at the maturity date. At September 30, 2021, \$250,000 was outstanding.

Future minimum payments under the above notes payable following the nine months ended September 30, 2021 are as follows:

Remainder of 2021	\$	-
2022		58,970
2023		10,100,903
2024		60,161
Thereafter		71,307
Total future minimum payments		10,291,351
Less: discount		(4,399,034)
		5,892,307
Less: current		(44,172)
	\$	5,848,135

NOTE 6 – STOCKHOLDERS’ DEFICIT

Series A Preferred

Subsequent to September 30, 2021, concurrent with the Company’s public offering, see Note 9 – Subsequent Events, the Company’s Board of Directors adopted a resolution allowing for the authorization of and issuance of 1,543,458 shares of the Company’s Preferred Stock, \$.01 par value per share, designated as Series A Preferred Stock (“Series A”).

Dividends

Series A holders shall be entitled to receive, when and as declared by the Board of Directors, dividends on a pari passu basis with the holders of the shares of the Company’s common stock based upon the number of shares of common stock into which the Series A is then convertible.

Voting Rights

Series A holders shall be entitled to vote on all matter presented to the stockholders of the Company and shall be entitled to such number of votes that equal the number of shares of common stock that each share of Series A held may be converted into; provided, however, that in no event shall a Series A holder be entitled to vote more than 4.99% of the then outstanding shares of common stock.

Conversion

Optional Conversion - Each share of Series A shall be convertible, at any time, at the option of the Series A holder, into one share of common stock; provided, however, that in no event shall a Series A holder be entitled to convert any shares of Series A to the extent that such conversion would result in beneficial ownership by the Series A holder of more than 4.99% of the outstanding shares of common stock.

Automatic Conversion – In the event that an event occurs which has the effect of reducing a Series A holder’s beneficial ownership of shares of common stock to less than 4.5% of the then publicly disclosed outstanding shares of common stock, then within five business days thereafter, the Series A holder shall provide notice to the Company to such effect. Such notice shall have the effect of a notice of conversion such that the Series A holder’s post-conversion ownership of common stock will be 4.99% of the then publicly disclosed outstanding shares of common stock.

Stock Incentive Plan

On March 18, 2021, the Company’s Board of Directors adopted the BioRestorative Therapies, Inc. 2021 Stock Incentive Plan (the “2021 Plan”). Pursuant to the 2021 Plan, a total of 1,175,000 shares of common stock are authorized to be issued pursuant to the grant of stock options, restricted stock units, restricted stock, stock appreciation rights and other incentive awards.

Warrant and Option Valuation

The Company has computed the fair value of warrants and options granted using the Black-Scholes option pricing model. The expected term used for warrants and options issued to non-employees is the contractual life and the expected term used for options issued to employees and directors is the estimated period of time that options granted are expected to be outstanding. The Company utilizes the “simplified” method to develop an estimate of the expected term of “plain vanilla” employee option grants. The Company is utilizing an expected volatility figure based on a review of the historical volatilities, over a period of time, equivalent to the expected life of the instrument being valued, of similarly positioned public companies within its industry. The risk-free interest rate was determined from the implied yields from U.S. Treasury zero-coupon bonds with a remaining term consistent with the expected term of the instrument being valued.

Warrant Activity Summary

In applying the Black-Scholes option pricing model to warrants granted or issued, the Company used the following assumptions:

	For the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2021	For the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2020
Risk free interest rate	0.98%	1.63%
Contractual term (years)	4.10	5.00
Expected volatility	314%	202%

The weighted average estimated fair value of warrants granted during the nine months ended September 30, 2021 and 2020 was \$14.40 and \$40 per share, respectively.

During the nine months ended September 30, 2021, the Company issued an aggregate of 147,832 shares of the Company's common stock, as a result of the cashless exercise of 170,495 warrants to Auctus.

A summary of the warrant activity during the nine months ended September 30, 2021, is presented below:

	Number of Warrants	Weighted Average Exercise Price	Weighted Average Remaining Life In Years	Aggregate Intrinsic Value
Outstanding, January 1, 2021	3,750,597	\$ 4.40	4.9	\$ 95,965,883
Granted	125,031	2.80		
Exercised	(170,473)	4.00		
Expired	(158)	10,560.00		
Outstanding, September 30, 2021	3,704,997	\$ 4.00	4.1	\$ 44,239,960
Exercisable, September 30, 2021	3,704,997	\$ 4.00	4.1	\$ 44,239,960

The following table presents information related to stock warrants at September 30, 2021:

Warrants Outstanding		Warrants Exercisable	
Exercise Price	Outstanding Number of Warrants	Weighted Average Remaining Life In Years	Exercisable Number of Warrants
\$0.00 - \$60	3,703,246	4.2	3,703,246
\$800 - \$7,960	1,450	2.8	1,450
\$4,000 - \$7,960	55	2.4	55
\$8,000 - \$11,960	19	2.1	19
\$12,000 - \$15,960	18	1.8	18
\$16,000 - \$19,960	202	0.6	202
\$20,000 - \$23,960	7	0.2	7
	3,704,997	4.2	3,704,997

Stock Options

In applying the Black-Scholes option pricing model to stock options granted, the Company used the following assumptions:

	For the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2021
Risk free interest rate	1.71%
Expected term (years)	5.50
Expected volatility	228%
Expected dividends	0.00%

The Company granted options for the purchase of 586,959 shares of common stock during the nine months ended September 30, 2021.

The Company did not issue stock options during the nine months ended September 30, 2020.

The grant date fair value of options issued during the nine months ended September 30, 2021 was \$27,736,052.

A summary of the option activity during the nine months ended September 30, 2021 is presented below:

	Number of Options	Weighted Average Exercise Price	Weighted Average Remaining Life In Years	Aggregate Intrinsic Value
Outstanding, January 1, 2021	1,215	\$ 3,920.00	6.2	-
Granted	586,959	47.60		
Forfeited	(126)	3,000.00		
Outstanding, September 30, 2021	588,048	\$ 55.60	9.2	\$ -
Exercisable, September 30, 2021	294,658	\$ 61.59	9.2	\$ -

The following table presents information related to stock options at September 30, 2021:

Options Outstanding		Options Exercisable	
Exercise Price	Outstanding Number of Options	Weighted Average Remaining Life In Years	Exercisable Number of Options
\$0.00 - \$48	586,959	9.5	293,605
\$1,040 - \$2,960	44	7.9	44
\$3,000 - \$3,960	1,026	5.2	990
\$4,000 - \$23,960	1	2.7	1
\$24,000 - \$79,960	9	2.3	9
\$80,000 - \$120,000	9	0.5	9
	588,048	9.4	294,658

On March 18, 2021, the Company, pursuant to two employment agreements, granted to its Chief Executive Officer and Chairman of the Board and its Vice President, Research and Development options to purchase an aggregate of 586,959 shares of the Company's common stock (see Note 7 – Commitments and Contingencies). The options have an exercise price of \$47.60 per share and vest to the extent of 50% on the date of grant, 25% on the one-year anniversary of the grant date and 25% on the two-year anniversary of the grant date. Subsequent to September 30, 2021, the Company reduced the exercise price of these options from \$47.60 per share to \$13.50 per share and revised the vesting period (see Note 9 – Subsequent Events).

Restricted Stock Units

Pursuant to the 2021 Plan, the Company grants RSUs to employees, consultants or non-employee directors ("Eligible Individuals"). The number, terms and conditions of the RSUs that are granted to Eligible Individuals are determined on an individual basis by the plan administrator. On the distribution date, the Company shall issue to the Eligible Individual one unrestricted, fully transferable share of the Company's common stock (or the fair market value of one such share in cash) for each vested and nonforfeitable RSU.

On March 18, 2021, the Company, pursuant to two employment agreements, granted an aggregate of 293,479 RSUs to its Chief Executive Officer and Chairman of the Board and its Vice President, Research and Development (see Note 7 – Commitments and Contingencies) with a fair value of \$47.60 per share. The RSUs vest to the extent of one-third on the one-year anniversary of the grant date, one-third on the two-year anniversary of the grant date, and one-third on the three-year anniversary of the grant date.

A summary of our unvested RSUs as of September 30, 2021, is as follows:

	Number of Shares
Outstanding, January 1, 2021	-
Granted	293,479
Forfeited	-
Vested	-
Outstanding, September 30, 2021	293,479

The following table presents information related to stock compensation expense:

	For the Three Months Ended September 30,		For the Nine Months Ended September 30,		Unrecognized at September 30,	Weighted Average Remaining Amortization Period (Years)
	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021	
Consulting	\$ -	\$ 33,594	\$ -	\$ 67,178	\$ -	-
Research and development	24,305	32,669	73,730	121,007	7,749	0.1
General and administrative	2,902,160	118,503	19,855,966	252,960	21,864,782	2.1
	<u>\$ 2,926,465</u>	<u>\$ 184,766</u>	<u>\$ 19,929,696</u>	<u>\$ 441,145</u>	<u>\$ 21,872,531</u>	2.1

NOTE 7 - COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

Litigation, Claims and Assessments

Coventry Enterprises, LLC

On February 11, 2020, pursuant to an Order to Show Cause of the United States District Court of the Eastern District of New York (the “Court”), in the matter of Coventry Enterprises, LLC vs. BioRestorative Therapies, Inc., pending the hearing of the plaintiff’s application for a preliminary injunction, the Court issued a temporary restraining order enjoining the Company from issuing any additional shares of stock except for purposes of fulfilling the plaintiff’s share reserve requests or conversion requests until such reserve requests were fulfilled and enjoining the Company from reserving authorized shares for any other party until the plaintiff’s reserve requests were fulfilled. Pursuant to a hearing held on February 13, 2020, the temporary restraining order with regard to the Company issuing shares of common stock was not continued.

On March 11, 2020, the Court ordered that the Company (i) convene and hold a special meeting, by no later than March 18, 2020, of the Board of Directors of the Company (the “Board”), for approval of certain changes to the shares of the Company, as set forth below; (ii) approve a reverse split and/or a stock consolidation, solely of the Company’s outstanding shares, at a ratio of 1,000 to 1, (iii) approve of the continuation of the Company’s then total authorized shares of common stock at 2,000,000,000 shares; and (iv) to call a special meeting of stockholders of the Company, within ten days of the special meeting of the Board and by not later than March 25, 2020, to approve the foregoing. On March 18, 2020, the Board considered the matter, and, based upon the Court order, determined to approve the foregoing items, including the 1,000 to 1 reverse split, subject to the Company having available funds to effectuate such items. As discussed above in Note 5 – Notes Payable – Chapter 11 Reorganization, on March 20, 2020, the Company filed a petition commencing its Chapter 11 Case. As of the date of this report, the Company has not effected the 1,000 to 1 reverse split; however, on October 27, 2021, the Company effected a 1-for-4,000 reverse split of its common stock.

The Company records legal costs associated with loss contingencies as incurred and accrues for all probable and estimable settlements.

Appointment or Departure of Directors and Certain Officers

On March 18, 2021, the Company and Lance Alstodt, its President, Chief Executive Officer and Chairman of the Board, entered into an employment agreement (the “Alstodt Employment Agreement”) which provides for a term ending on March 18, 2026. Pursuant to the Alstodt Employment Agreement, Mr. Alstodt is entitled to receive initially an annual salary of \$250,000. Mr. Alstodt’s annual salary will increase by \$50,000 per year. In addition, in the event certain performance goals are met, Mr. Alstodt’s salary will increase by \$150,000. The Alstodt Employment Agreement also provides for the grant to Mr. Alstodt pursuant to the 2021 Plan of (i) a ten year option for the purchase of 293,479 shares of common stock of the Company and (ii) 146,740 RSUs of the Company (see Note 6 – Stockholders’ Deficit) for additional information. Subsequent to September 30, 2021, the Company reduced the exercise price of these options from \$47.60 per share to \$13.50 per share and revised the vesting period (see Note 9 – Subsequent Events).

On March 18, 2021, the Company and Francisco Silva, its Vice President, Research and Development, entered into an employment agreement (the “Silva Employment Agreement”) which provides for a term ending on March 18, 2026. Pursuant to the Silva Employment Agreement, Mr. Silva is entitled to receive initially an annual salary of \$225,000. Mr. Silva’s annual salary will increase by \$50,000 per year. In addition, in the event certain performance goals are met, Mr. Silva’s salary will increase by \$150,000. The Silva Employment Agreement also provides for the grant to Mr. Silva pursuant to the 2021 Plan of (i) a ten year option for the purchase of 293,479 shares of common stock of the Company and (ii) 146,740 RSUs of the Company (see Note 6 – Stockholders’ Deficit) for additional information. Subsequent to September 30, 2021, the Company reduced the exercise price of these options from \$47.60 per share to \$13.50 per share and revised the vesting period (see Note 9 – Subsequent Events).

Conversion of Convertible Notes

During the year ended December 31, 2020, and prior to the Petition Date, certain lenders requested to exchange a portion of their outstanding convertible note principal and accrued interest for shares of the Company’s common stock. As of the Petition Date these shares had yet to be issued to the lenders; however, the shares of the Company’s common stock issued for unsecured claims as part of the Plan to the certain lenders represented the aggregate unsecured claims less the principal and accrued interest that was represented in the unaffected exchanges. The Company believes that there may be a potential contingency related to the non-issued shares that would be settled in shares of the Company’s common stock and not monetary compensation.

On June 24, 2021, the Company entered into a Settlement Agreement with one of the abovementioned lenders whereby the Company agreed to issue 750 shares of the Company’s common stock in lieu of cash for an additional \$30,000 of approved unsecured claims related to the Plan. On July 16, 2021, the Company issued the 750 shares with a fair value of \$28 per share.

NOTE 8 - LEASES

With the adoption of ASC 842, operating lease agreements are required to be recognized on the balance sheet as ROU assets and corresponding lease liabilities.

The Company is a party to a lease for 6,800 square feet of space located in Melville, New York (the “Melville Lease”) with respect to its corporate and laboratory operations. The Melville Lease was scheduled to expire in March 2020 (subject to extension at the option of the Company for a period of five years) and provided for an annual base rental during the initial term ranging between \$132,600 and \$149,260. In June 2019, the Company exercised its option to extend the Melville Lease and entered into a lease amendment with the lessor whereby the five-year extension term commenced on January 1, 2020, with annual base rent ranging between \$153,748 and \$173,060.

When measuring lease liabilities for leases that were classified as operating leases, the Company discounted lease payments using its estimated incremental borrowing rate at August 1, 2019. The weighted average incremental borrowing rate applied was 12%.

The following table presents net lease cost and other supplemental lease information:

	Nine Months Ended September 30, 2021	Nine Months Ended September 30, 2020
Lease cost		
Operating lease cost (cost resulting from lease payments)	\$ 118,779	\$ 115,311
Net lease cost	<u>\$ 118,779</u>	<u>\$ 115,311</u>
Operating lease – operating cash flows (fixed payments)	\$ 118,779	\$ 115,311
Operating lease – operating cash flows (liability reduction)	\$ 74,749	\$ 63,132
Non-current leases – right of use assets	\$ 386,816	\$ 502,861
Current liabilities – operating lease liabilities	\$ 114,387	\$ 97,081
Non-current liabilities – operating lease liabilities	\$ 332,755	\$ 447,142

Future minimum payments under non-cancelable leases for operating leases for the remaining terms of the leases as of September 30, 2021:

Fiscal Year	Operating Leases
Remainder of 2021	\$ 39,593
2022	163,132
2023	168,028
2024	173,060
Total future minimum lease payments	543,813
Amount representing interest	(96,671)
Present value of net future minimum lease payments	<u>\$ 447,142</u>

NOTE 9 – SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

Appointment of Certain Officers and Election of Directors

Effective November 4, 2021, the Company appointed Robert E. Kristal as its Chief Financial Officer. Concurrently with his appointment, Mr. Kristal was granted an option to purchase 10,490 shares of the Company's common stock at an exercise price of \$13.50 per share. Such option is exercisable for a ten year period and vests on a quarterly basis over a two year period commencing upon the date of grant.

Effective November 4, 2021, Patrick F. Williams was elected a director of the Company. Mr. Williams was appointed to the Audit Committee (Chair), Compensation Committee, and Nominating Committee of the Board of Directors of the Company. Concurrently with his election, Mr. Williams was granted an option for the purchase of 10,490 shares of the Company's common stock at an exercise price of \$13.50 per share. Such option is exercisable for a ten year period and vests on a quarterly basis over a two year period commencing upon the date of grant.

Effective November 4, 2021, David Rosa was elected a director of the Company. Mr. Rosa was appointed to the Nominating Committee (Chair), Compensation Committee, and Audit Committee of the Board of Directors of the Company. Concurrently with his election, Mr. Rosa was granted an option for the purchase of 10,490 shares of the Company's common stock at an exercise price of \$13.50 per share. Such option is exercisable for a ten year period and vests on a quarterly basis over a two year period commencing upon the date of grant.

Option Grants

On November 4, 2021, the Company granted options to purchase an aggregate of 140,824 shares of its common stock, including the options to purchase 10,490 shares each granted to Mr. Kristal, Mr. Williams, and Mr. Rosa, as noted above, to its officers and directors at an exercise price of \$13.50 per share. Included within the 140,824 share option grants were grants to each of Mr. Alstodt and Mr. Silva for the purchase of 42,059 shares of common stock and to Dr. Nickolay Kukekov, a director of the Company, for the purchase of 25,236 shares of common stock. The option grants to Mr. Alstodt, Mr. Silva, and Dr. Kukekov have a ten year term and an exercise price of \$13.50 per share. Such options are exercisable to the extent of 50% on the date of grant and 50% quarterly over a period of two years commencing one year from the date of grant. In addition, on November 4, 2021, the Company reduced the exercise price of options held by Mr. Alstodt and Mr. Silva, each for the purchase of 293,479 shares of the Company's common stock, from \$47.60 per share to \$13.50 per share and revised the vesting period.

On November 4, 2021, the Company granted options to purchase an aggregate of 110,767 shares of the Company's common stock to members of its Scientific Advisory Board and various employees and consultants at an exercise price of \$13.50 per share.

Exchange Agreements

During October 2021, the Company entered into an Exchange Agreement (the “Auctus Agreement”) with Auctus to exchange outstanding convertible promissory notes in the aggregate principal amount of \$8,826,952, \$596,446 in accrued interest, and outstanding warrants for the purchase of an aggregate of 3,441,586 shares of the Company’s common stock for units of common stock and warrants that were issued by the Company in its underwritten public offering (the “Public Offering”), except that, to the extent the issuance of common stock pursuant to the Auctus Agreement would result in Auctus being the beneficial owner of more than 4.99% of the Company’s outstanding common stock, the Company will instead issue to Auctus shares of Series A preferred stock. On November 9, 2021, in connection with the Public Offering, the Company issued to Auctus 133,422 shares of the Company’s common stock, 1,543,158 shares of Series A preferred stock, and warrants for the purchase of 1,676,580 shares of common stock.

In addition, during October 2021, the Company entered into Exchange Agreements with four other holders of convertible promissory notes and warrants (collectively, the “Other Holders”) with regard to the exchange by the Other Holders of outstanding convertible promissory notes in the aggregate principal amount of \$419,945, \$25,115 in accrued interest, and warrants to purchase of an aggregate of 236,411 shares of the Company’s common stock for the units that are issued in the Public Offering. On November 9, 2021, in connection with the Public Offering, the Company issued the Other Holders an aggregate of 94,942 shares of the Company’s common stock and warrants for the purchase of an aggregate of 94,942 shares of common stock.

Effective November 9, 2021, pursuant to the terms of their convertible notes, the Company issued to two noteholders an aggregate of 85,416 shares of common stock, with a fair value of \$10.00 per share, and warrants for the purchase of an aggregate of 85,416 shares of common stock, upon the conversion of an aggregate principal and accrued interest amount of \$800,000 and \$54,159, respectively, upon the Company’s listing on the Nasdaq Capital Market.

Exercise of Warrants

During October 2021, the Company received an exercise notice to issue an aggregate of 22,917 shares of common stock to a warrant holder, with a fair value of \$240 per share, pursuant to a warrant associated with the Plan. As of the date of this report the shares have yet to be issued.

Reverse Stock Split

On October 27, 2021, the Company effected a 1-for-4,000 reverse stock split. The Company has retroactively applied the reverse stock split, including the rounding up of 6,858 fractional shares, effective on October 27, 2021 to share and per share amounts on the unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2021 and the year ended December 31, 2020. The Company’s authorized shares of common stock and preferred stock were not affected as a result of the reverse stock split.

Public Offering

On November 9, 2021, the Company completed a public offering of units, each consisting of one share of common stock and a warrant for the purchase of one share of common stock. Pursuant to the public offering, the Company issued and sold 2,300,000 units at a public offering price of \$10.00 per unit, and, pursuant to the exercise of an option granted to the underwriters, warrants for the purchase of 345,000 shares of common stock at a public offering price of \$0.01 per warrant, less underwriting discounts and commissions. The Company received net proceeds of approximately \$20,772,000 from the public offering, after deducting underwriting discounts and commissions of \$1,610,000 and estimated offering costs of \$600,000.

ITEM 2. MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

Note Regarding Forward-Looking Statements

This Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q includes a number of forward-looking statements that reflect management's current views with respect to future events and financial performance. Forward-looking statements are projections in respect of future events or our future financial performance. In some cases, you can identify forward-looking statements by terminology such as "may," "should," "expects," "plans," "anticipates," "believes," "estimates," "predicts," "potential" or "continue" or the negative of these terms or other comparable terminology. These statements include statements regarding the intent, belief or current expectations of us and members of our management team, as well as the assumptions on which such statements are based. Prospective investors are cautioned that any such forward-looking statements are not guarantees of future performance and involve risk and uncertainties, and that actual results may differ materially from those contemplated by such forward-looking statements. These statements are only predictions and involve known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other factors, including the risks set forth in the section entitled "Risk Factors" in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2020, as filed with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission (the "SEC") on April 30, 2021, any of which may cause our company's or our industry's actual results, levels of activity, performance or achievements to be materially different from any future results, levels of activity, performance or achievements expressed or implied in our forward-looking statements. These risks and factors include, by way of example and without limitation:

- our ability to obtain financing needed to commence and complete our clinical trials;
- our ability to successfully develop and commercialize BRTX-100, our lead product candidate for the treatment of chronic lumbar disc disease;
- our ability to retain exclusive rights with regard to our licensed technology;
- our ability to protect our proprietary rights;
- our ability to achieve and sustain profitability of the existing lines of business;
- our ability to attract and retain world-class research and development talent;
- our ability to attract and retain key science, technology and management personnel and to expand our management team;
- the accuracy of estimates regarding expenses, future revenue, capital requirements, profitability, and needs for additional financing;
- business interruptions resulting from geo-political actions, including war and terrorism or disease outbreaks (such as the recent outbreak of COVID-19);
- our ability to attract and retain customers; and
- our ability to navigate through the increasingly complex therapeutic regulatory environment.

Although we believe that the expectations reflected in the forward-looking statements are reasonable, we cannot guarantee future results, levels of activity or performance. Except as required by applicable law, including the securities laws of the United States, we do not intend to update any of the forward-looking statements to conform these statements to actual results.

Readers are urged to carefully review and consider the various disclosures made by us in this report and in our other reports filed with the SEC. We undertake no obligation to update or revise forward-looking statements to reflect changed assumptions, the occurrence of unanticipated events or changes in the future operating results over time, except as required by law. We believe that our assumptions are based upon reasonable data derived from and known about our business and operations. No assurances are made that actual results of operations or the results of our future activities will not differ materially from our assumptions.

As used in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q and unless otherwise indicated, the terms "Company," "we," "us" and "our" refer to BioRestorative Therapies, Inc., a Delaware corporation ("BRT"), and its wholly-owned subsidiary, Stem Pearls, LLC, a New York limited liability company ("Stem Pearls"). Unless otherwise specified, all dollar amounts are expressed in United States dollars.

Intellectual Property

This report includes references to our federally registered trademarks, *BioRestorative Therapies* and *Dragonfly design*, *BRTX-100*, *ThermoStem* and *Stem Pearls*. We also own an allowed trademark application for *BRTX*. The Dragonfly Logo is also registered with the U.S. Copyright Office. This report also includes references to trademarks, trade names and service marks that are the property of other organizations. Solely for convenience, trademarks and trade names referred to in this report appear without the ®, SM or TM symbols, and copyrighted content appears without the use of the symbol ©, but the absence of use of these symbols does not reflect upon the validity or enforceability of the intellectual property owned by us or third parties.

Corporate History

BioRestorative Therapies, Inc. has one wholly-owned subsidiary, Stem Pearls. BioRestorative Therapies, Inc. and its subsidiary are referred to collectively as “BRT” or the “Company”.

On March 20, 2020 (the “Petition Date”), the Company filed a voluntary petition commencing a case (the “Chapter 11 Case”) under Chapter 11 of title 11 of the U.S. Code in the United States Bankruptcy Court for the Eastern District of New York (the “Bankruptcy Court”).

On August 7, 2020, the Company and Auctus Fund, LLC (“Auctus”), the Company’s largest unsecured creditor and a stockholder as of the Petition Date, filed an Amended Joint Plan of Reorganization (the “Plan”) and on October 30, 2020, the Bankruptcy Court entered an order (the “Confirmation Order”) confirming the Plan as amended. Amendments to the Plan are reflected in the Confirmation Order. On November 16, 2020 (the “Effective Date”), the Plan became effective. See Note 5 – Notes Payable in Part I, Item I of this report for additional information.

Business Overview

We develop therapeutic products and medical therapies using cell and tissue protocols, primarily involving adult (non-embryonic) stem cells. We are currently pursuing our *Disc/Spine Program* with our initial investigational therapeutic product being called *BRTX-100*. We submitted an IND application to the FDA to obtain authorization to commence a Phase 2 clinical trial investigating the use of *BRTX-100*, our lead cell therapy candidate, in the treatment of chronic lower back pain arising from degenerative disc disease. We have received such authorization from the FDA. We intend to commence such clinical trial during 2022 (assuming the receipt of necessary funding). We have obtained a license to use technology for investigational adult stem cell treatment of disc and spine conditions, including protruding and bulging lumbar discs. The technology is an advanced stem cell injection procedure that may offer relief from lower back pain, buttock and leg pain, and numbness and tingling in the leg and foot. We are also developing our *ThermoStem Program*. This pre-clinical program involves the use of brown adipose (fat) in connection with the cell-based treatment of type 2 diabetes and obesity as well as hypertension, other metabolic disorders and cardiac deficiencies. United States patents related to the *ThermoStem Program* were issued in September 2015, January 2019, March 2020, March 2021 and July 2021; Australian patents related to the *ThermoStem Program* were issued in April 2017, June and October 2019, and August 2021; Japanese patents related to the *ThermoStem Program* were issued in December 2017 and June 2021; Israeli patents related to the *ThermoStem Program* were issued in October 2019 and May 2020; and European patents related to the *ThermoStem Program* were issued in April 2020 and January 2021.

We have licensed a patented curved needle device that is a needle system designed to deliver cells and/or other therapeutic products or materials to the spine and discs or other potential sites. We anticipate that FDA approval or clearance will be necessary for this device prior to commercialization. We do not intend to utilize this device in connection with our contemplated Phase 2 clinical trial with regard to *BRTX-100*.

On October 27, 2021, we effected a 1-for-4,000 reverse stock split. We have retroactively applied the reverse stock split made effective on October 27, 2021 to share and per share amounts on the unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2021 and the year ended December 31, 2020. Our authorized shares of common stock and preferred stock were not affected as a result of the reverse stock split.

Revenue

We derived all of our revenue pursuant to a license agreement with the SCTC entered into in January 2012, as amended in November 2015. Pursuant to the license agreement, the SCTC granted to us a license to use certain intellectual property related to, among other things, stem cell disc procedures and we have granted to the SCTC a sublicense to use, and the right to sublicense to third parties the right to use, in certain locations in the United States and the Cayman Islands, certain of the licensed intellectual property. In consideration of the sublicenses, the SCTC has agreed to pay us royalties on a per disc procedure basis.

Comparison of the Three Months Ended September 30, 2021 to the Three Months Ended September 30, 2020

Our financial results for the three months ended September 30, 2021 are summarized as follows in comparison to the three months ended September 30, 2020:

	For The Three Months Ended September 30,	
	2021	2020
Revenues	\$ 8,000	\$ 15,000
Operating Expenses:		
Marketing and promotion	300	150
Consulting	-	33,594
Research and development	237,410	251,036
General and administrative	3,458,977	340,485
Total Operating Expenses	3,696,687	625,265
Loss From Operations	(3,688,687)	(610,265)
Other Expense:		
Interest expense	(495,545)	(42,611)
Reorganization items, net	-	(183,387)
Total Other Expense	(495,545)	(225,998)
Net Loss	\$ (4,184,232)	\$ (836,263)

Revenues

For the three months ended September 30, 2021 and 2020, we generated \$8,000 and \$15,000, respectively, of royalty revenue in connection with our sublicense agreement.

Marketing and Promotion

Marketing and promotion expenses include advertising and promotion, marketing and seminars, meals, entertainment and travel expenses. For the three months ended September 30, 2021 and 2020, marketing and promotion expenses remained consistent.

We expect that marketing and promotion expenses will increase in the future as we increase our marketing activities following full commercialization of our products and services.

Consulting

Consulting expenses consist of consulting fees and stock-based compensation to consultants. For the three months ended September 30, 2021, consulting expenses decreased by \$33,594, or 100%, from \$33,594 to \$0, as compared to the three months ended September 30, 2020. The decrease is primarily due to our reduced usage of consultants as we continue to emerge from our Chapter 11 reorganization.

Research and Development

Research and development expenses include cash and non-cash compensation of (a) our Vice President of Research and Development; (b) our Scientific Advisory Board members; and (c) laboratory staff and costs related to our brown fat and disc/spine initiatives. Research and development expenses are expensed as they are incurred. For the three months ended September 30, 2021, research and development expenses decreased by \$13,626, or 5%, from \$251,036 to \$237,410, as compared to the three months ended September 30, 2020. The decrease is primarily due to a small decrease in stock compensation expense attributable to research and development.

We expect that our research and development expenses will increase with the recommencement of our research and development initiatives during the quarter ended December 31, 2021 and subsequent fiscal periods.

General and Administrative

General and administrative expenses consist primarily of salaries, bonuses, payroll taxes, severance costs and stock-based compensation to employees (excluding any cash or non-cash compensation of our Vice President of Research and Development and our laboratory staff), as well as corporate expenses such as legal and professional fees, investor relations and occupancy-related expenses. For the three months ended September 30, 2021, general and administrative expenses increased by \$3,118,492, or 916%, from \$340,485 to \$3,458,977, as compared to the three months ended September 30, 2020. The increase is primarily due to an increase of approximately \$2,800,000 in stock-based compensation resulting from the issuances of 586,959 stock options and 293,479 RSUs.

We expect that our general and administrative expenses will further increase as we expand our staff, develop our infrastructure and incur additional costs to support the growth of our business.

Interest expense

For the three months ended September 30, 2021, interest expense increased \$452,934, or 1,063%, as compared to the three months ended September 30, 2020. The increase was due to the increase in both interest and amortization of debt discount on outstanding notes payable as a result of our restructuring under our Chapter 11 reorganization.

Reorganization items, net

Reorganization items, net consists primarily of costs associated the post-petition Chapter 11 bankruptcy. For the three months ended September 30, 2021, we did not record reorganization items, net as compared to reorganization items, net of (\$183,387) for the three months ended September 30, 2020.

Comparison of the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2021 to the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2020

Our financial results for the nine months ended September 30, 2021 are summarized as follows in comparison to the nine months ended September 30, 2020:

	For The Nine Months Ended September 30,	
	2021	2020
Revenues	\$ 41,000	\$ 60,000
Operating Expenses:		
Marketing and promotion	9,120	28,131
Consulting	10,037	101,195
Research and development	563,562	698,917
General and administrative	21,756,887	1,129,218
Total Operating Expenses	22,339,606	1,957,611
Loss From Operations	(22,298,606)	(1,897,611)
Other Income (Expense):		
Interest expense	(1,601,551)	(412,462)
Loss on extinguishment of notes payable, net	-	(658,152)
Change in fair value of derivative liabilities	-	(2,141,069)
Reorganization items, net	-	597,919
Total Other Expense	(1,601,551)	(3,613,764)
Net Loss	\$ (23,900,157)	\$ (5,511,375)

Revenues

For the nine months ended September 30, 2021 and 2020, we generated \$41,000 and \$60,000, respectively, of royalty revenue in connection with our sublicense agreement.

Marketing and Promotion

Marketing and promotion expenses include advertising and promotion, marketing and seminars, meals, entertainment and travel expenses. For the nine months ended September 30, 2021, marketing and promotion expenses decreased by \$19,011, or 68%, from \$28,131 to \$9,120, as compared to the nine months ended September 30, 2020. The decrease is primarily due to our reduced marketing plan as we continue to emerge from our Chapter 11 reorganization.

We expect that marketing and promotion expenses will increase in the future as we increase our marketing activities following full commercialization of our products and services.

Consulting

Consulting expenses consist of consulting fees and stock-based compensation to consultants. For the nine months ended September 30, 2021, consulting expenses decreased by \$91,158, or 90%, from \$101,195 to \$10,037, as compared to the nine months ended September 30, 2020. The decrease is primarily due to our reduced usage of consultants as we continue to emerge from our Chapter 11 reorganization.

Research and Development

Research and development expenses include cash and non-cash compensation of (a) our Vice President of Research and Development; (b) our Scientific Advisory Board members; and (c) laboratory staff and costs related to our brown fat and disc/spine initiatives. Research and development expenses are expensed as they are incurred. For the nine months ended September 30, 2021, research and development expenses decreased by \$135,355, or 19%, from \$698,917 to \$563,562, as compared to the nine months ended September 30, 2020. The decrease is primarily due to the decrease in stock compensation allocated to our research and development activities.

We expect that our research and development expenses will increase with the recommencement of our research and development initiatives during the year ending December 31, 2021.

General and Administrative

General and administrative expenses consist primarily of salaries, bonuses, payroll taxes, severance costs and stock-based compensation to employees (excluding any cash or non-cash compensation of our Vice President of Research and Development and our laboratory staff), as well as corporate expenses such as legal and professional fees, investor relations and occupancy related expenses. For the nine months ended September 30, 2021, general and administrative expenses increased by \$20,627,669, or 1,827%, from \$1,129,218 to \$21,765,887, as compared to the nine months ended September 30, 2020. The increase is primarily due to an increase of approximately \$19,500,000 in stock-based compensation resulting from the issuances of 586,959 stock options and 293,479 RSUs.

We expect that our general and administrative expenses will further increase as we expand our staff, develop our infrastructure and incur additional costs to support the growth of our business.

Interest expense

For the nine months ended September 30, 2021, interest expense increased \$189,089, or 13%, as compared to the nine months ended September 30, 2020. The increase was due to the increase in both interest and amortization of debt discount on outstanding notes payable as a result of our restructuring under our Chapter 11 reorganization.

Loss on extinguishment of notes payable, net

For the nine months ended September 30, 2021, we did not record a gain (loss) on extinguishment of notes payable, as compared to a loss on extinguishment of notes payable of \$658,152 for the nine months ended September 30, 2020.

Change in fair value of derivative liabilities

For the nine months ended September 30, 2021, we did not record a gain (loss) related to the change in fair value of derivative liabilities, as compared to a loss related to the change in fair value of derivative liabilities of \$2,141,069 for the nine months ended September 30, 2020.

Reorganization items, net

Reorganization items, net consists primarily of costs associated the post-petition Chapter 11 bankruptcy. For the nine months ended September 30, 2021, we did not record reorganization items, net as compared to reorganization items, net of \$597,919 for the nine months ended September 30, 2020.

Liquidity and Capital Resources

Liquidity

We measure our liquidity in a number of ways, including the following:

	September 30, 2021	December 31, 2020
Cash	<u>\$ 1,129,716</u>	<u>\$ 3,064,610</u>
Working Capital	<u>\$ 296,200</u>	<u>\$ 2,142,229</u>
Notes Payable (Gross)	<u>\$ 10,041,342</u>	<u>\$ 9,637,102</u>

Availability of Additional Funds

Based upon our accumulated deficit and stockholders' deficit of \$113,742,990 and \$4,879,304, respectively, as of September 30, 2021, along with our forecast for continued operating losses and our need for financing to fund our contemplated clinical trials, as of such date, we required additional equity and/or debt financing to continue our operations.

As of September 30, 2021, our outstanding debt of \$10,041,342, together with interest at a rate of between 5% and 7% per annum, has a maturity date of November 16, 2023, except for the PPP loan.

Our operating needs include the planned costs to operate our business, including amounts required to fund working capital and capital expenditures. Our future capital requirements and the adequacy of our available funds will depend on many factors, including our ability to successfully commercialize our products and services, competing technological and market developments, and the need to enter into collaborations with other companies or acquire other companies or technologies to enhance or complement our product and service offerings.

We may be unable to raise sufficient additional capital when we need it or raise capital on favorable terms. In addition, future financing may require us to pledge certain assets and enter into covenants that could restrict certain business activities or our ability to incur further indebtedness and may contain other terms that are not favorable to our stockholders or us. If we are unable to obtain adequate funds on reasonable terms, we may be required to significantly curtail or discontinue operations or obtain funds by entering into financing agreements on unattractive terms.

On November 9, 2021, we completed a public offering of units, each consisting of one share of common stock and a warrant for the purchase of one share of common stock. Pursuant to the public offering, we issued and sold 2,300,000 units at a public offering price of \$10.00 per unit and, pursuant to the exercise of an option granted to the underwriters, warrants for the purchase of 345,000 shares of common stock at a public offering price of \$0.01 per warrant, less underwriting discounts and commissions.

Our unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements included elsewhere in this Quarterly Report have been prepared in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America ("U.S. GAAP"), which contemplate our continuation as a going concern and the realization of assets and satisfaction of liabilities in the normal course of business. The carrying amounts of assets and liabilities presented in the financial statements do not necessarily purport to represent realizable or settlement values. The financial statements do not include any adjustment that might result from the outcome of this uncertainty.

The following events have mitigated the above factors with regards to our ability to continue as a going concern: (i) on November 9, 2021, we received net proceeds of approximately \$20,772,000 from our public offering, and (ii) in connection with the public offering, we exchanged all of our outstanding convertible debt to shares of common stock, Series A preferred stock, and warrants. As a result of the above, we have sufficient cash to fund operations for the twelve months subsequent to the filing date.

Cash Flows

During the nine months ended September 30, 2021 and 2020, our sources and uses of cash were as follows:

	Nine Months Ended September 30,	
	2021	2020
Net cash used in operating activities	\$ (2,184,894)	\$ (1,392,145)
Net cash provided by financing activities	250,000	1,566,475
Increase (decrease) in cash	\$ (1,934,894)	\$ 174,330

Operating Activities

Net cash used in operating activities was \$2,184,894 for the nine months ended September 30, 2021, primarily due to the net loss of \$23,900,157 which was primarily offset by non-cash expenses of \$21,182,776 related primarily to amortization of debt discount and stock-based compensation and \$541,414 of cash provided by changes in the levels of operating assets and liabilities, primarily as a result of increases in accrued interest and accounts payable, decreases in accounts receivable and prepaid and other current assets, all partially offset by a decrease in lease liability. Net cash used in operating activities was \$1,392,145 for the nine months ended September 30, 2020, primarily due to the net loss of \$5,511,375, which was partially offset by non-cash expenses of \$3,047,219 related to amortization of debt discount, accretion of interest expense, stock-based compensation, change in fair value of derivative liabilities, and loss on extinguishment of notes payable and \$1,072,011 of cash provided by changes in the levels of operating assets and liabilities, primarily as a result of increases in accounts payable, accrued interest, expenses and other current liabilities and decreases in accounts receivable, prepaid expenses and other current assets.

Financing Activities

Net cash provided by financing activities for the nine months ended September 30, 2021 was \$250,000, which was due to \$250,000 of net proceeds from a loan received under the U.S. Small Business Administration's Paycheck Protection Program. Net cash provided by financing activities for the nine months ended September 30, 2020, was \$1,566,475, which was primarily due to \$1,114,713 of proceeds from the DIP financing and \$441,762 of net proceeds from debt financings.

We anticipate that the costs to complete our Phase 2 clinical trials with regard to our Disc/Spine Program will be at least \$12,000,000. In addition, we anticipate approximately \$45,000,000 in additional funding will be needed to complete the clinical trials using BRTX-100 (assuming the receipt of no revenues). As a result of the above, we have sufficient cash to fund operations for the twelve months subsequent to the filing date.

Effects of Inflation

We do not believe that inflation has had a material impact on our business, revenues or operating results during the periods presented.

Significant Accounting Policies and Estimates

Our significant accounting policies are more fully described in the notes to our unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements included herein for the quarter ended September 30, 2021, and in the notes to our consolidated financial statements included in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2020, as filed with the SEC on April 30, 2021.

New and Recently Adopted Accounting Pronouncements

Any new and recently adopted accounting pronouncements are more fully described in Note 2 to our unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements herein for the quarter ended September 30, 2021.

Off-Balance Sheet Arrangements

We have no off-balance sheet arrangements that have or are reasonably likely to have a current or future effect on our financial condition, changes in financial condition, revenues or expenses, results of operations, liquidity, capital expenditures or capital resources that is material to stockholders.

ITEM 3. QUANTITATIVE AND QUALITATIVE DISCLOSURES ABOUT MARKET RISK

Not Applicable. As a smaller reporting company, we are not required to provide the information required by this Item.

ITEM 4. CONTROLS AND PROCEDURES

Evaluation of Disclosure Controls and Procedures

We maintain disclosure controls and procedures (as that term is defined in Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e) under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the “Exchange Act”)) that are designed to ensure that information required to be disclosed in our reports under the Exchange Act is recorded, processed, summarized and reported within the time periods specified in the SEC’s rules and forms, and that such information is accumulated and communicated to our management, including our principal executive officer and principal financial officer, as appropriate, to allow timely decisions regarding required disclosures. In designing disclosure controls and procedures, our management necessarily was required to apply its judgment in evaluating the cost-benefit relationship of possible disclosure controls and procedures. The design of any disclosure controls and procedures also is based in part upon certain assumptions about the likelihood of future events, and there can be no assurance that any design will succeed in achieving its stated goals under all potential future conditions. Any controls and procedures, no matter how well designed and operated, can provide only reasonable, not absolute, assurance of achieving the desired control objectives.

Under the supervision and with the participation of our management, including our principal executive officer, who is also our principal financial officer, we are required to perform an evaluation of our disclosure controls and procedures, as such term is defined in Rule 13a-15(e) under the Exchange Act, as of September 30, 2021. Management has not completed such evaluation and, as such, has concluded that our disclosure controls and procedures were not effective to provide reasonable assurance that information required to be disclosed by us in reports we file or submit under the Exchange Act is recorded, processed, summarized and reported within the time periods specified in the SEC's rules and forms, and is accumulated and communicated to our management, including our principal executive officer, who is also our principal financial officer, as appropriate to allow timely decisions regarding required disclosures. As a result of the material weakness in internal controls over financial reporting described below, we concluded that our disclosure controls and procedures as of September 30, 2021 were not effective.

Material Weaknesses in Internal Control over Financial Reporting

Management assessed the effectiveness of the Company's internal control over financial reporting as of September 30, 2021 based on the framework established in Internal Control—Integrated Framework (2013) issued by the Committee of Sponsoring Organizations of the Treadway Commission. Based on this assessment, management has determined that the Company's internal control over financial reporting as of September 30, 2021 was not effective.

A material weakness, as defined in the standards established by the Sarbanes-Oxley, is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over financial reporting such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of our annual or interim unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements will not be prevented or detected on a timely basis.

The ineffectiveness of the Company's internal control over financial reporting was due to the following material weaknesses:

- Inadequate segregation of duties due to limited personnel consistent with control objectives;
- Adherence to formal policies and procedures post-bankruptcy; and
- Lack of risk assessment procedures on internal controls to detect financial reporting risks on a timely manner.

Changes in Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

Other than described above there have been no changes in our internal control over financial reporting that occurred during our third quarter of 2021 that have materially affected, or that are reasonably likely to materially affect, our internal control over financial reporting.

PART II – OTHER INFORMATION

ITEM 1. LEGAL PROCEEDINGS

We are currently not involved in any litigation that we believe could have a material adverse effect on our financial condition or results of operations. There is no action, suit, proceeding, inquiry or investigation before or by any court, public board, government agency, self-regulatory organization or body pending or, to the knowledge of the executive officers of our Company, threatened against or affecting our Company, our common stock, our subsidiary or of our Company's or our subsidiary's officers or directors in their capacities as such, in which an adverse decision could have a material adverse effect.

ITEM 1A. RISK FACTORS

An investment in our common stock involves a number of very significant risks. You should carefully consider the risk factors included in the "Risk Factors" section of our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2020, as filed with the SEC on April 30, 2021, in addition to other information contained in those reports and in this quarterly report in evaluating the Company and its business before purchasing shares of our common stock. The Company's business, operating results and financial condition could be adversely affected due to any of those risks.

ITEM 2. UNREGISTERED SALES OF EQUITY SECURITIES AND USE OF PROCEEDS

During the three months ended September 30, 2021, we issued the following securities in transactions not involving any public offering. For each of the following transactions, we relied upon Section 4(a)(2) of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended (the “Securities Act”), as transactions by an issuer not involving any public offering or Section 1145 of the Bankruptcy Code as a security exchanged by an issuer for a claim against the issuer in a bankruptcy plan of reorganization. For each such transaction, we did not use general solicitation or advertising to market the securities, the securities were offered to a limited number of persons, the investors had access to information regarding us (including information contained in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2020, Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the periods ended March 31, 2021 and June 30, 2021, and Current Reports on Form 8-K filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission, press releases made by us and information contained in filings with the bankruptcy court), and we were available to answer questions by prospective investors. We reasonably believe that each of the investors is an accredited investor.

Date Issued	Common Stock	Warrants			Purchaser(s)	Consideration ⁽¹⁾
		Shares	Exercise Price	Term (Years)		
7/16/2021	750	-	-	-	(2) \$	21,000 ⁽³⁾
9/27/2021	34,500	-	-	-	(2) \$	489,900 ⁽⁴⁾

(1) The value of the non-cash consideration was estimated to be the fair value of our restricted common stock. Since our shares are thinly traded in the open market, the fair value of our equity instruments was estimated by management based on observations of the cash sale prices of both restricted shares and freely tradeable shares.

(2) Accredited investor.

(3) Issued as part of litigation settlement.

(4) Issued on a cashless net exercise basis pursuant to the exercise of warrants.

ITEM 3. DEFAULTS UPON SENIOR SECURITIES

None.

ITEM 4. MINE SAFETY DISCLOSURES

Not Applicable.

ITEM 5. OTHER INFORMATION

None.

ITEM 6. EXHIBITS

Exhibit Number	Exhibit Description	Incorporated by Reference		
		Form	Exhibit	Filing Date
3.1	Certificate of Incorporation, as amended	8-K	3.2	10/26/2021
3.2	Certificate of Designations of Preferred Stock (Series A)	8-K	3.1	11/15/2021
3.3	Bylaws	8-K	3.4	12/23/2014
31.1*	Certification of Principal Executive Officer			
31.2*	Certification of Principal Financial Officer			
32.1**	Section 1350 Certification of Principal Executive Officer and Principal Financial Officer			
101.INS	Inline XBRL Instance Document			
101.SCH	Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Schema Document			
101.CAL	Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Calculation Linkbase Document			
101.DEF	Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Definition Linkbase Document			
101.LAB	Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Label Linkbase Document			
101.PRE	Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Presentation Linkbase Document			
104	Cover Page Interactive Data File (embedded within the Inline XBRL document)			

* Filed herewith.

** In accordance with SEC Release 33-8238, Exhibit 32.1 is being furnished and not filed.

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned, thereunto duly authorized.

BIORESTORATIVE THERAPIES, INC.

By: /s/ Lance Alstodt

Lance Alstodt
Chief Executive Officer, President, and Chairman of the Board
(Principal Executive Officer)
Date: November 15, 2021

By: /s/ Robert E. Kristal

Robert E. Kristal
Chief Financial Officer
(Principal Financial Officer)
Date: November 15, 2021

BIORESTORATIVE THERAPIES, INC.
PRINCIPAL EXECUTIVE OFFICER CERTIFICATION PURSUANT TO SECTION 302 OF THE SARBANES-OXLEY ACT OF 2002

I, Lance Alstodt, certify that:

1. I have reviewed this quarterly report on Form 10-Q of BioRestorative Therapies, Inc.;
2. Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;
3. Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;
4. The registrant's other certifying officer and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) and internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 16a-15(f) and 15d-15(f)) for the registrant and have:
 - (a) designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;
 - (b) designed such internal control over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;
 - (c) evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures, as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and
 - (d) disclosed in this report any change in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the registrant's most recent fiscal quarter that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting; and
5. The registrant's other certifying officer and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the registrant's auditors and the audit committee of the registrant's board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):
 - (a) all significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and
 - (b) any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

By: /s/ Lance Alstodt

Lance Alstodt
Principal Executive Officer
Date: November 15, 2021

BIORESTORATIVE THERAPIES, INC.
PRINCIPAL FINANCIAL OFFICER CERTIFICATION PURSUANT TO SECTION 302 OF THE SARBANES-OXLEY ACT OF 2002

I, Robert E. Kristal, certify that:

1. I have reviewed this quarterly report on Form 10-Q of BioRestorative Therapies, Inc.;
2. Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;
3. Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;
4. The registrant's other certifying officer and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) and internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f)) for the registrant and have:
 - (a) designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;
 - (b) designed such internal control over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;
 - (c) evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures, as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and
 - (d) disclosed in this report any change in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the registrant's most recent fiscal quarter that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting; and
5. The registrant's other certifying officer and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the registrant's auditors and the audit committee of the registrant's board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):
 - (a) all significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and
 - (b) any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

By: /s/Robert E. Kristal

Robert E. Kristal
Principal Financial Officer
Date: November 15, 2021

BIORESTORATIVE THERAPIES, INC.
**CERTIFICATION OF PRINCIPAL EXECUTIVE OFFICER AND PRINCIPAL FINANCIAL OFFICER PURSUANT TO SECTION 906 OF THE SARBANES-
OXLEY ACT OF 2002**

In connection with this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q, for the period ended September 30, 2021, of BioRestorative Therapies, Inc. (the “Company”) as filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on the date hereof (the “Report”), the undersigned, in the capacities and on the date indicated below, hereby certifies pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002, that to his knowledge:

1. The Report fully complies with the requirements of Section 13(a) or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934; and
2. The information contained in the Report fairly presents, in all material respects, the financial condition and results of operation of the Company.

By: */s/ Lance Alstodt*

Lance Alstodt
Principal Executive Officer
Date: November 15, 2021

By: */s/ Robert E. Kristal*

Robert E. Kristal
Principal Financial Officer
Date: November 15, 2021
